



2025 Minnesota Student Survey Tables

November 2025

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In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2025. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2025 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include Seyma Birinci, Tai Do, Holly Ponto, and Lana Peterson at the Department of Education; Bob Kuziej, Kat Panas, Molly Meyer, Mark Lee, and Dan Fernandez-Baca at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Jeffrey Carpenter, Andrea Orengo, Michele Maruska, Marcos Perez, and Andrea Abel at the Department of Human Services; and Amy Dorman at the Department of Public Safety.

We also thank Allie Hawley March at the Department of Health, Maira Rosas-Lee (formerly with the Department of Education), and Jacquelyn Freund of EpiCog for their valuable contributions to the successful collection of 2025 MSS data.

2025 Minnesota Student Survey

Survey Participation

The 2025 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2025 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Many traditional public school districts (61%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 50% of fifth graders, 50% of eighth graders, 46% of ninth graders, and 36% of eleventh graders participated in the 2025 MSS. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 45% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public schools, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

Mode of Administration

In 2025, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages vi-vii. The grade five survey version was shorter than the grade eight survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade nine and eleven version. The grade five and grade eight versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

Gender Breakdown in Reports

This report comes in two formats: by grade and grade-and-gender. Fifth grade surveys asked “are you a boy or girl” while all other grades were asked about their sex assigned at birth (as on original birth certificate). The grade-and-gender breakdowns are available when counts for sex assigned at birth are at least 25 male and 25 female respondents in each grade level cell.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same as previous administrations, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 3.5% of cases were removed from the 2025 survey data.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's [Data Reports and Analytics page](https://pub.education.mn.gov/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242) (<https://pub.education.mn.gov/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242>). This web report provides access to all state, county, and district level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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TABLE 1A
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade					
	8th grade		9th grade		11th grade	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys						
	28	100%	26	100%	30	100%
What was your sex assigned at birth (as on your original birth certificate)?^						
Male	13	46%	7	27%	16	53%
Female	14	50%	18	69%	14	47%
No answer	1	4%	1	4%	0	0%
Age^^						
10 years old	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
11 years old	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
12 years old	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
13 years old	4	14%	0	0%	0	0%
14 years old	24	86%	10	38%	0	0%
15 years old	0	0%	15	58%	0	0%
16 years old	0	0%	1	4%	12	40%
17 years old	0	0%	0	0%	18	60%
18 years old	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
19-20 years old	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)						
American Indian or Alaskan Native only	10	36%	7	27%	7	23%
Asian, South Asian or Asian American only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Black, African or African American only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic or Latino/Latina only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Middle Eastern or North African only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	3	11%	1	4%	3	10%
White only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Multiple Races (checked more than one)	15	54%	18	69%	20	67%
No answer	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

^ 5th grade survey asked "Are you a boy or girl" and included "Option not listed" as a response option

^^ Students who select "9 years old or younger" or "21 years old or older" were excluded from this report.

TABLE 1B
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade					
	8th grade		9th grade		11th grade	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
Anishinaabe/ Ojibwe	17	61%	13	50%	17	57%
Dakota/Lakota	4	14%	4	15%	4	13%
Other tribal affiliation	3	11%	7	27%	6	20%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
Bangladeshi	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
Burmese	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
Chinese	1	4%	2	8%	2	7%
Filipino	0	0%	0	0%	3	10%
Hmong	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Indian	1	4%	0	0%	2	7%
Karen	1	4%	0	0%	2	7%
Korean	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
Lao	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
Nepali	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Pakistani	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Vietnamese	1	4%	0	0%	2	7%
Other Asian	1	4%	0	0%	1	3%
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
African American	4	14%	4	15%	6	20%
Ethiopian – Oromo	1	4%	0	0%	0	0%
Ethiopian – Other	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
Liberian	0	0%	1	4%	0	0%
Nigerian	2	7%	2	8%	3	10%
Somali	0	0%	1	4%	2	7%
Other Black, African or African American	1	4%	2	8%	2	7%

TABLE 1B (CONT.)
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade					
	8th grade		9th grade		11th grade	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
Colombian	0	0%	1	4%	0	0%
Ecuadoran	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Guatemalan	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Mexican	0	0%	5	19%	5	17%
Puerto Rican	2	7%	0	0%	1	3%
Salvadoran	0	0%	2	8%	0	0%
Spanish/Spanish-American	1	4%	0	0%	1	3%
Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	2	7%	0	0%	2	7%
If you are Middle Eastern or North African, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
Egyptian	0	0%	1	4%	1	3%
Iranian	0	0%	0	0%	2	7%
Iraqi	0	0%	1	4%	0	0%
Lebanese	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Palestinian	0	0%	1	4%	3	10%
Other Middle Eastern or North African	0	0%	0	0%	2	7%

TABLE 2
GENDER EXPRESSION; SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?			
Very or mostly feminine	19%	23%	13%
Somewhat feminine	15%	4%	13%
Equally feminine and masculine	22%	42%	27%
Somewhat masculine	7%	8%	13%
Very or mostly masculine	37%	23%	33%
How do you describe your sexual orientation?			
Straight (heterosexual)	26%	19%	13%
Asexual	7%	4%	0%
Bisexual	11%	31%	17%
Gay or Lesbian	15%	12%	13%
Questioning/Not sure	0%	8%	0%
Pansexual	22%	8%	17%
Queer	15%	12%	27%
I don't describe myself in any of these ways	0%	4%	13%
I am not sure what this question means	4%	4%	0%
What is your gender identity? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Agender	4%	4%	20%
Boy/man (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	25%	15%	23%
Boy/man (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	18%	23%	17%
Genderfluid, gender non-conforming, or genderqueer	11%	42%	23%
Girl/woman (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	11%	27%	7%
Girl/woman (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	11%	15%	7%
Nonbinary	11%	23%	13%
Two spirit	100%	100%	100%
Questioning/ unsure	7%	27%	10%
Identity not listed	11%	19%	3%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do RIGHT AFTER high school?*			
I don't plan to graduate from high school	4%	4%	3%
Get my GED	7%	0%	3%
Go to a two-year community or technical college	4%	0%	17%
Go to a four-year college or university	11%	38%	45%
Get a license or certificate in a career field	0%	4%	0%
Attend an apprenticeship program	4%	8%	0%
Join the military	15%	4%	10%
Work at a job	33%	15%	10%
Other	22%	27%	10%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**			
Yes		65%	96%
No		35%	4%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**			
Yes		43%	61%
No		57%	39%
Do you receive special education services as part of an IEP (individualized education program)?			
Yes	16%	8%	33%
No	44%	50%	44%
Not sure	40%	42%	22%
Since the beginning of this school year, have you changed schools?			
Yes	4%	20%	16%
No	96%	80%	84%
How would you describe your grades this school year?			
Mostly A's	21%	28%	44%
Mostly B's	21%	20%	30%
Mostly C's	25%	28%	11%
Mostly D's	8%	20%	4%
Mostly F's	25%	4%	7%
Mostly Incompletes	0%	0%	4%
None of these letter grades	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

** 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

TABLE 4
TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM SCHOOL^**
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade
	8th grade
	%
On a typical school day, how do you normally travel to and from school? (Mark ALL that apply)	
Walk	20%
Bike	0%
School bus	44%
Family vehicle (riding with others from your family)	56%
Carpools (riding with children from other families)	0%
Transit (city bus, light rail, etc.)	8%
Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc)	8%

* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2022.

TABLE 5
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)^			
None	4%	16%	22%
Once or twice	36%	40%	44%
3 to 5 times	24%	20%	19%
6 or more times	36%	24%	15%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic, or music events)			
None	12%	24%	7%
Once or twice	31%	36%	44%
3 to 5 times	19%	24%	19%
6 to 9 times	15%	12%	11%
10 or more times	23%	4%	19%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Felt sick	57%	65%	52%
Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	26%	55%	40%
Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	48%	25%	32%
Didn't get enough sleep	39%	15%	24%
Didn't feel safe at school	26%	10%	8%
Had to work (for pay or to help with a family business or chores)	4%	5%	0%
Had to take care of or help someone else (child, sibling, relative, etc.)^	13%	15%	24%
Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	17%	15%	16%
Bored with or not interested in school	35%	10%	16%
Suspended from school	4%	0%	0%
Other reason	35%	5%	20%
Was in quarantine^^	13%	0%	0%
Did not want to go^^	30%	15%	24%
Did not feel like I belonged at school^^	13%	5%	8%
Hung out with friends instead^^	9%	0%	4%
Was out of town^^	9%	30%	24%
Had a religious holiday or cultural event^^	17%	10%	4%
Had issues with transportation^^	9%	10%	20%

^ Change in response option wording from 2022.

^^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 6
DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?			
None	44%	84%	84%
Once or twice	36%	0%	16%
3 to 5 times	0%	8%	0%
6 to 9 times	4%	0%	0%
10 or more times	16%	8%	0%
How often do you care about doing well in school?			
All of the time	28%	28%	52%
Most of the time	40%	36%	40%
Some of the time	20%	24%	4%
None of the time	12%	12%	4%
How often do you go to class unprepared?			
All of the time	25%	0%	4%
Most of the time	21%	4%	8%
Some of the time	38%	48%	60%
None of the time	17%	48%	28%
How often do you pay attention in class?			
All of the time	12%	8%	16%
Most of the time	33%	72%	56%
Some of the time	46%	16%	24%
None of the time	8%	4%	4%

TABLE 7
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	%	%	%
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.			
Strongly agree	36%	44%	75%
Agree	50%	48%	25%
Disagree	5%	0%	0%
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	0%
I think things I learn at school are useful.			
Strongly agree	10%	0%	17%
Agree	33%	56%	42%
Disagree	43%	36%	29%
Strongly disagree	14%	8%	12%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.			
Strongly agree	9%	8%	17%
Agree	18%	24%	33%
Disagree	45%	36%	29%
Strongly disagree	27%	32%	21%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.			
Strongly agree	5%	12%	21%
Agree	36%	36%	54%
Disagree	36%	40%	17%
Strongly disagree	23%	12%	8%
Adults at my school listen to the students.			
Strongly agree	0%	8%	12%
Agree	52%	52%	71%
Disagree	29%	28%	4%
Strongly disagree	19%	12%	12%
The school rules are fair			
Strongly agree	5%	4%	21%
Agree	36%	52%	50%
Disagree	32%	36%	12%
Strongly disagree	27%	8%	17%
At my school, teachers care about students.			
Strongly agree	10%	4%	21%
Agree	57%	64%	71%
Disagree	14%	20%	4%
Strongly disagree	19%	12%	4%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.			
Strongly agree	5%	4%	21%
Agree	30%	40%	33%
Disagree	30%	32%	25%
Strongly disagree	35%	24%	21%

TABLE 8A
PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?			
Yes	57%	58%	62%
No	9%	8%	12%
I don't know	35%	33%	25%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer.			
Strongly agree	17%	21%	20%
Agree	58%	57%	47%
Disagree	8%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	17%	7%	20%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: I would feel comfortable going to my school's police officer or SRO if I was having problems or needed help.			
Strongly agree	27%	14%	20%
Agree	36%	71%	33%
Disagree	18%	7%	27%
Strongly disagree	18%	7%	20%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school.			
Strongly agree	27%	29%	47%
Agree	45%	64%	47%
Disagree	9%	0%	7%
Strongly disagree	18%	7%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 8B
COMFORT GOING TO POLICE OFFICER*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade
	8th grade
	%
I would feel comfortable going to the police if I was having problems or needed help.	
Strongly agree	5%
Agree	45%
Disagree	18%
Strongly disagree	32%

* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

TABLE 9
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school.			
Strongly agree	14%	16%	42%
Agree	68%	56%	42%
Disagree	9%	20%	8%
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	8%
I feel safe at school.			
Strongly agree	10%	8%	25%
Agree	24%	48%	50%
Disagree	48%	28%	17%
Strongly disagree	19%	16%	8%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.			
Strongly agree	23%	16%	29%
Agree	55%	68%	58%
Disagree	9%	8%	4%
Strongly disagree	14%	8%	8%
I feel safe at home.			
Strongly agree	67%	40%	46%
Agree	24%	40%	46%
Disagree	5%	12%	4%
Strongly disagree	5%	8%	4%

TABLE 10
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During a typical week, where do you go after school?^ (Mark ALL that apply)			
I stay at my school or go to another school	24%	29%	22%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	81%	90%	91%
A rec, community or other youth center	24%	5%	9%
A park or other outdoor space	29%	29%	17%
A library	10%	0%	17%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	19%	0%	9%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?*			
0 days	39%		
1 day	35%		
2 days	4%		
3 days	13%		
4 days	0%		
5 days	9%		

* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording and response options from 2022.

TABLE 11
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you?^			
Never	26%	56%	46%
Once or twice	39%	20%	33%
Three or more times	35%	24%	21%
IF BULLIED DURING THE LAST 30 DAYS, for which of these reasons were you harassed or bullied?^^ (Mark ALL that apply)			
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	31%	20%	38%
Your religion or religious beliefs, including a lack of religious beliefs (e.g., agnosticism or atheism)	19%	10%	15%
Your sex or gender (being male, female, transgender, genderqueer, genderfluid.)^^^	56%	60%	31%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)*	75%	60%	31%
Because you are bisexual, gay, lesbian, asexual, pansexual, queer, or because someone thought you were*	50%	50%	15%
A physical or mental disability	38%	20%	31%
Your size or weight	56%	20%	46%
Your physical appearance	50%	40%	54%
Reason not listed^^^^	31%	30%	23%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2025.

^^ Change in question wording from 2022.

^^^ 5th grade survey item was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

^^^^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 12
BEING BULLIED OR HARRASSED AT SCHOOL
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school...	%	%	%
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?			
Never	30%	74%	79%
Once or twice	30%	13%	8%
About once a week	15%	4%	0%
Several times a week	5%	0%	4%
Every day	20%	9%	8%
...threatened to beat you up?			
Never	50%	83%	74%
Once or twice	20%	0%	4%
About once a week	5%	9%	0%
Several times a week	0%	0%	4%
Every day	25%	9%	17%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?			
Never	45%	65%	42%
Once or twice	20%	9%	29%
About once a week	5%	9%	4%
Several times a week	5%	4%	4%
Every day	25%	13%	21%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*			
Never	15%	39%	58%
Once or twice	30%	39%	4%
About once a week	20%	4%	4%
Several times a week	5%	0%	12%
Every day	30%	17%	21%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?			
Never	50%	57%	54%
Once or twice	25%	17%	33%
About once a week	0%	9%	4%
Several times a week	15%	4%	0%
Every day	10%	13%	8%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days^			
No	5%	22%	17%
Yes	95%	78%	83%
Bullied weekly or more in last 30 days^			
No	40%	65%	52%
Yes	60%	35%	48%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days^			
No	70%	74%	65%
Yes	30%	26%	35%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

TABLE 13
BEING CYBERBULLIED
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok or other social media)^			
Never	48%	75%	62%
Once or twice	35%	21%	17%
Three or more times	17%	4%	21%

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 14A
AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?			
Yes	55%	48%	62%
No	20%	22%	8%
I don't know what programs are available in my community	25%	30%	29%

TABLE 14B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During a typical week, how often do you participate in activities outside of the regular school day?^			
0 days	32%	27%	26%
1 day	27%	27%	17%
2 days	5%	18%	13%
3 days	5%	9%	13%
4 days	5%	9%	9%
5 or more days	27%	9%	22%
During a typical week, do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?^^ (Mark ALL that apply)			
Sports activities or physical activities^ ^^	55%	36%	57%
School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess, or science club	18%	9%	22%
Tutoring, homework help, or academic programs	5%	5%	17%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils, or committees	5%	18%	17%
Artistic activities, such as music, dance, drawing, photography, or pottery	23%	27%	17%
Cultural heritage programs	0%	18%	30%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs, or Community Ed	0%	5%	4%
Religious activities such as religious services, education, or youth group	5%	5%	9%

^ New question in 2025.

^^ Response options changed from 2022.

^^^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 15
REASONS FOR NOT PARTICIPATING IN ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
IF NO PARTICIPATION: What are the reasons you don't participate in any activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark ALL that apply)			
I do not know what is available in my community.	57%	33%	50%
Activities are not available in my community.	14%	0%	17%
Activities cost too much.	14%	0%	17%
My parents (or guardians) won't let me.	14%	0%	0%
My friends are not there.	57%	17%	17%
I am not interested.	71%	67%	33%
I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework.	29%	17%	50%
I don't have a way to get there or home.	43%	0%	33%
I have to take care of other family members.	14%	0%	17%
It is not a safe place.	14%	33%	0%
Other	43%	50%	17%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES[^]
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
When you do spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...	%	%	%
...feel safe?			
Rarely or never	10%	9%	14%
Sometimes	15%	35%	18%
Often	45%	35%	36%
Very often	30%	22%	32%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?			
Rarely or never	32%	13%	23%
Sometimes	42%	39%	23%
Often	11%	35%	27%
Very often	16%	13%	27%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?			
Rarely or never	26%	13%	27%
Sometimes	37%	43%	32%
Often	26%	22%	9%
Very often	11%	22%	32%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?			
Rarely or never	32%	9%	18%
Sometimes	26%	48%	41%
Often	26%	30%	9%
Very often	16%	13%	32%
...help make decisions?			
Rarely or never	16%	9%	5%
Sometimes	32%	52%	41%
Often	37%	30%	32%
Very often	16%	9%	23%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?			
Rarely or never	21%	4%	9%
Sometimes	32%	39%	32%
Often	21%	35%	18%
Very often	26%	22%	41%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?			
Rarely or never	26%	4%	9%
Sometimes	32%	61%	41%
Often	21%	22%	18%
Very often	21%	13%	32%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

TABLE 17
LIVING SITUATIONS
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Have you ever been in foster care?^			
Yes	22%	18%	18%
No	78%	82%	82%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?* (Mark ALL that apply)			
No	76%	90%	82%
Yes, I was with my parents or an adult family member	18%	10%	14%
Yes, I was on my own without any adult family member	6%	0%	14%
Has there been an adult in your household who makes sure your basic needs were met, such as looking after your safety and making sure you have clean clothes and enough to eat?*^^			
Never	0%	0%	0%
Rarely	5%	19%	9%
Sometimes	0%	14%	9%
Most of the time	37%	10%	36%
Always	58%	57%	45%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*^			
Yes	67%	52%	50%
No	33%	48%	50%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?*			
No	58%	55%	27%
Yes	42%	45%	73%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ Response options changed from 2022.

^^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 18
COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Parent or guardian	61%	77%	70%
Adult at school	22%	14%	35%
Some other adult	22%	32%	15%
I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	22%	14%	20%

TABLE 19
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How much do you feel...	%	%	%
...your parents care about you?			
Not at all	0%	13%	14%
A little	5%	9%	5%
Some	16%	17%	14%
Quite a bit	21%	22%	24%
Very much	58%	39%	43%
...other adult relatives care about you?			
Not at all	11%	9%	14%
A little	11%	13%	14%
Some	26%	9%	19%
Quite a bit	26%	43%	14%
Very much	26%	26%	38%
...friends care about you?			
Not at all	5%	13%	5%
A little	0%	9%	10%
Some	32%	22%	24%
Quite a bit	37%	26%	10%
Very much	26%	30%	52%
...teachers at school care about you?			
Not at all	17%	22%	19%
A little	39%	35%	19%
Some	22%	17%	24%
Quite a bit	6%	22%	24%
Very much	17%	4%	14%
...other adults at school care about you?			
Not at all	26%	30%	14%
A little	26%	48%	29%
Some	26%	0%	24%
Quite a bit	11%	13%	14%
Very much	11%	9%	19%
...adults in your community care about you?			
Not at all	21%	35%	24%
A little	42%	30%	10%
Some	21%	9%	33%
Quite a bit	5%	17%	10%
Very much	11%	9%	24%

TABLE 20
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?			
Yes	38%	10%	29%
No	62%	90%	71%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?			
Yes	13%	25%	10%
No	87%	75%	90%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?			
Yes	62%	47%	38%
No	38%	53%	62%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?			
Yes	25%	29%	19%
No	75%	71%	81%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?			
Yes	29%	16%	10%
No	71%	84%	90%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?			
Yes	31%	26%	24%
No	69%	74%	76%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?			
Yes	29%	17%	45%
No	71%	83%	55%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you?			
Yes	18%	21%	27%
No	82%	79%	73%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?*			
Yes		5%	14%
No		95%	86%
ACEs Score-short^			
None	14%	41%	20%
One	14%	12%	30%
Two	0%	0%	5%
Three	29%	6%	15%
Four or more	43%	41%	30%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 17).

TABLE 21A
GUN VIOLENCE^
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Have you ever experienced people using guns to threaten or hurt others in person?			
Yes	47%	15%	38%
No	53%	85%	62%

^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 21B
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose (shoved, kicked, slapped, punched, pulled hair, strangled, injured you with an object or weapon, etc.)?			
Yes	29%	25%	24%
No	71%	75%	76%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you (called you names, told you what you could wear or eat, told you who you could see or talk to, threatened you, blamed you for their behavior, etc.)?			
Yes	24%	35%	48%
No	76%	65%	52%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?*			
Yes		25%	48%
No		75%	52%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have you done something sexual to someone against their wishes?*			
Yes		10%	14%
No		81%	73%
Not sure		10%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 22
PHYSICAL HEALTH
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?			
Excellent	14%	13%	17%
Very good	27%	22%	17%
Good	23%	48%	35%
Fair	18%	9%	22%
Poor	18%	9%	9%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.			
Yes	45%	26%	17%
No	55%	74%	83%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?			
Yes	0%	9%	0%
No	100%	91%	100%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?			
Yes	0%	9%	5%
No	100%	91%	95%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?			
Yes	32%	9%	14%
No	68%	91%	86%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?			
Yes	0%	4%	5%
No	100%	96%	95%
Weight status according to Body Mass Index (BMI)*			
Normal	67%	64%	30%
Underweight	0%	0%	0%
Overweight	17%	7%	30%
Obese	17%	29%	40%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question. Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. Underweight: Less than the 5th percentile Not overweight or underweight: 5th to less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

TABLE 23
MENTAL HEALTH
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*			
Yes	65%	65%	67%
No	35%	35%	33%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)			
No	57%	41%	38%
Yes, during the last year	33%	36%	38%
Yes, more than a year ago	10%	27%	29%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*			
No	90%	91%	83%
Yes, during the last year	10%	9%	12%
Yes, more than a year ago	0%	0%	4%
When you are feeling upset, stressed or having problems, how comfortable are you talking to a counselor or social worker at school?			
Very comfortable	15%	0%	21%
Somewhat comfortable	50%	48%	38%
Not at all comfortable	35%	48%	42%
There is no counselor or social worker at my school	0%	4%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 24
ORAL HEALTH
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, or teeth cleaning or other dental work?			
During the last year	82%	57%	70%
Between 1 and 2 years ago	9%	22%	13%
More than 2 years ago	5%	13%	4%
Never	5%	9%	13%
Have you had any dental problems during the past 12 months?^			
Yes	43%	57%	35%
No	57%	43%	65%
Have you had any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Toothaches or pain	25%	26%	22%
Decayed teeth or cavities	10%	35%	22%
Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	15%	13%	4%
Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	5%	4%	0%
Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	15%	22%	9%
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated by a dentist?			
Yes	67%	54%	25%
No, but I will see a dentist	33%	23%	62%
No, I am not able to get dental treatment	0%	23%	12%

^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 25A
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND SLEEP
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?			
0 days	15%	18%	32%
1 day	0%	27%	9%
2 days	15%	18%	14%
3 days	15%	18%	14%
4 days	10%	0%	5%
5 days	5%	14%	0%
6 days	0%	0%	0%
7 days	40%	5%	27%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?			
4 hours or less	14%	48%	23%
5 hours	10%	13%	18%
6 hours	24%	13%	32%
7 hours	14%	4%	18%
8 hours	14%	22%	9%
9 hours	10%	0%	0%
10 or more hours	14%	0%	0%

TABLE 25B
SOCIAL MEDIA USE[^]
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During an average week when you are in school, on how many school nights do you use technology between midnight and 5AM? (Count time spent playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on your devices.)			
0 school nights	20%	10%	27%
1 school night	5%	14%	5%
2 school nights	15%	5%	9%
3 school nights	10%	14%	23%
4 school nights	10%	19%	0%
5 school nights	40%	38%	36%
In a typical week, how often do you use social media?*			
I do not use social media	0%	13%	0%
Less than once a week	5%	0%	9%
A couple days a week	10%	4%	0%
About once a day	5%	13%	9%
Several times a day	52%	39%	50%
About once an hour or more	29%	30%	32%
IF USE SOCIAL MEDIA: Do you feel that you might have a problem with spending too much time on social media?*			
Yes	68%	35%	59%
No	32%	65%	41%
IF USE SOCIAL MEDIA: Do you skip important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to be on social media?*			
Yes	22%	0%	27%
No	78%	100%	73%
IF USE SOCIAL MEDIA: Do you have trouble getting your homework, chores, or other major responsibilities done because you were spending time on social media?*			
Yes	53%	35%	41%
No	47%	65%	59%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] New questions in 2025.

TABLE 26A
EATING LUNCH
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark the number of days for each)	%	%	%
I don't eat lunch^^			
0 days	22%	39%	59%
1 day	11%	13%	6%
2 days	17%	13%	12%
3 days	28%	9%	6%
4 days	6%	13%	6%
5 days	17%	13%	12%
Regular school lunch from the cafeteria			
0 days	15%	27%	29%
1 day	5%	14%	5%
2 days	25%	14%	5%
3 days	20%	5%	5%
4 days	0%	5%	5%
5 days	35%	36%	52%
The a la carte line (buy individual items)			
0 days	61%	78%	81%
1 day	6%	0%	12%
2 days	6%	0%	0%
3 days	11%	4%	0%
4 days	11%	4%	0%
5 days	6%	13%	6%
School store or vending machine			
0 days	67%	65%	67%
1 day	6%	9%	11%
2 days	6%	13%	6%
3 days	17%	4%	6%
4 days	0%	4%	0%
5 days	6%	4%	11%
Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school			
0 days	56%	70%	47%
1 day	22%	13%	24%
2 days	6%	4%	6%
3 days	6%	4%	6%
4 days	6%	4%	6%
5 days	6%	4%	12%
I bring lunch from home			
0 days	68%	65%	72%
1 day	5%	4%	0%
2 days	5%	4%	0%
3 days	5%	0%	6%
4 days	0%	9%	0%
5 days	16%	17%	22%

^ Response options have changed from 2022.

^^ Change in question wording from 2022.

TABLE 26B
EATING BREAKFAST; SKIPPING MEALS
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your breakfast? (Mark the number of days for each)	%	%	%
I don't eat breakfast^			
0 days	50%	41%	33%
1 day	5%	14%	11%
2 days	25%	5%	0%
3 days	5%	14%	17%
4 days	0%	5%	17%
5 days	15%	23%	22%
Regular school breakfast from the cafeteria^			
0 days	47%	50%	35%
1 day	16%	9%	15%
2 days	5%	14%	10%
3 days	16%	5%	0%
4 days	0%	9%	10%
5 days	16%	14%	30%
The a la carte line (buy individual items)^			
0 days	76%	85%	94%
1 day	12%	0%	0%
2 days	12%	0%	0%
3 days	0%	5%	0%
4 days	0%	5%	0%
5 days	0%	5%	6%
School store or vending machine^			
0 days	78%	76%	88%
1 day	6%	14%	6%
2 days	17%	0%	0%
3 days	0%	0%	0%
4 days	0%	5%	0%
5 days	0%	5%	6%
Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school^			
0 days	72%	71%	88%
1 day	17%	0%	0%
2 days	6%	5%	0%
3 days	0%	10%	0%
4 days	6%	10%	0%
5 days	0%	5%	12%
I eat breakfast from home^			
0 days	50%	52%	58%
1 day	10%	10%	0%
2 days	15%	5%	16%
3 days	10%	5%	5%
4 days	0%	0%	0%
5 days	15%	29%	21%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?			
Yes	15%	22%	18%
No	85%	78%	82%

^ New questions in 2025.

TABLE 26C
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 7 days, how many times did you...?	%	%	%
...drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	26%	32%	48%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	11%	41%	14%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	26%	5%	10%
1 time per day	16%	14%	10%
2 times per day	0%	0%	5%
3 times per day	5%	0%	0%
4 or more times per day	16%	9%	14%
...eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	21%	23%	19%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	21%	14%	5%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	5%	23%	19%
1 time per day	11%	0%	19%
2 times per day	5%	23%	24%
3 times per day	16%	5%	5%
4 or more times per day	21%	14%	10%
...eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	21%	23%	14%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	11%	23%	24%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	21%	5%	14%
1 time per day	11%	23%	29%
2 times per day	11%	14%	5%
3 times per day	11%	5%	5%
4 or more times per day	16%	9%	10%
...eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	26%	23%	19%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	42%	59%	52%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	16%	0%	10%
1 time per day	5%	14%	0%
2 times per day	0%	0%	5%
3 times per day	0%	0%	0%
4 or more times per day	11%	5%	14%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days^			
Less than five	72%	91%	76%
Five or more	28%	9%	24%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

TABLE 26D
MILK AND WATER CONSUMPTION*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...?	%	%	%
... a glass of milk? (Count the milk you drank in a cup, from a carton, or with cereal)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	33%	30%	25%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	28%	30%	20%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	22%	22%	15%
1 time per day	0%	4%	25%
2 times per day	0%	0%	10%
3 times per day	6%	4%	5%
4 or more times per day	11%	9%	0%
... a glass or drink of tap water from a drinking fountain, faucet or sink?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	28%	22%	20%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	11%	22%	15%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	13%	15%
1 time per day	6%	0%	0%
2 times per day	6%	9%	10%
3 times per day	11%	17%	0%
4 or more times per day	22%	17%	40%
... a bottle of water (plain water that is not flavored or carbonated)?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	11%	13%	40%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	11%	17%	5%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	17%	5%
1 time per day	6%	9%	10%
2 times per day	17%	9%	5%
3 times per day	0%	13%	10%
4 or more times per day	39%	22%	25%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 26E
SUGAR-SWEETENED BEVERAGE CONSUMPTION*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...?	%	%	%
... a can, bottle or glass of pop or soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite (Do not count diet pop or diet soda)?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	44%	36%	15%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	17%	32%	40%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	18%	20%
1 time per day	0%	0%	0%
2 times per day	17%	0%	0%
3 times per day	0%	9%	15%
4 or more times per day	6%	5%	10%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade? (Do not count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	39%	43%	55%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	33%	30%	25%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	13%	0%
1 time per day	6%	0%	5%
2 times per day	6%	4%	0%
3 times per day	0%	4%	5%
4 or more times per day	0%	4%	10%
... a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster or Full Throttle?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	50%	41%	58%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	28%	32%	11%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	14%	5%
1 time per day	11%	9%	5%
2 times per day	0%	0%	5%
3 times per day	0%	5%	11%
4 or more times per day	0%	0%	5%
... a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups or honey added to it? (Count coffee/ tea you added a sweetener to/ already had sweetener, e.g. Arizona Iced Tea/Frappuccinos. Don't count artificial sweeteners e.g. Splenda/diet drinks)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	33%	41%	50%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	11%	32%	30%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	9%	0%
1 time per day	28%	5%	0%
2 times per day	11%	9%	5%
3 times per day	0%	5%	5%
4 or more times per day	0%	0%	10%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sweetened fruit drink, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun or lemonade? (Do not include 100% fruit juice, such as 100% pure orange juice)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	44%	27%	65%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	28%	41%	20%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	14%	10%
1 time per day	6%	9%	0%
2 times per day	6%	5%	0%
3 times per day	0%	5%	5%
4 or more times per day	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 27
VEHICLE SAFETY
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you handle your phone to do things like send or read text messages, take pictures, use social media, stream videos, or videochat?* [^]			
I don't drive a car, truck or SUV		52%	33%
Never		24%	22%
Sometimes		8%	22%
Always		16%	22%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a car, truck, or SUV? ^{^ ^}			
Never	16%	16%	15%
Sometimes	36%	24%	15%
Always	48%	60%	70%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] Response options changed from 2022.

^{^ ^} On the 5th grade survey, this question was worded 'How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?'

TABLE 28A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.^{^^}			
Not at all or rarely	24%	19%	10%
Somewhat or sometimes	35%	43%	38%
Very or often	29%	29%	33%
Extremely or almost always	12%	10%	19%
I feel good about myself.			
Not at all or rarely	18%	10%	19%
Somewhat or sometimes	29%	38%	38%
Very or often	29%	43%	24%
Extremely or almost always	24%	10%	19%
I feel good about my future.			
Not at all or rarely	44%	14%	24%
Somewhat or sometimes	12%	33%	33%
Very or often	25%	52%	19%
Extremely or almost always	19%	0%	24%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.			
Not at all or rarely	41%	33%	0%
Somewhat or sometimes	18%	33%	38%
Very or often	24%	19%	24%
Extremely or almost always	18%	14%	38%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.			
Not at all or rarely	29%	29%	10%
Somewhat or sometimes	24%	33%	57%
Very or often	24%	29%	14%
Extremely or almost always	24%	10%	19%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.^{^^^}			
Not at all or rarely	19%	5%	14%
Somewhat or sometimes	25%	24%	5%
Very or often	38%	43%	29%
Extremely or almost always	19%	29%	52%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

^{^^} On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded 'I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future.'

^{^^^} On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded 'I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up.'

TABLE 28B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.			
Not at all or rarely	31%	24%	10%
Somewhat or sometimes	19%	19%	24%
Very or often	25%	52%	19%
Extremely or almost always	25%	5%	48%
I build friendships with other people.			
Not at all or rarely	18%	19%	14%
Somewhat or sometimes	18%	29%	19%
Very or often	41%	48%	29%
Extremely or almost always	24%	5%	38%
I express my feelings in proper ways.			
Not at all or rarely	29%	33%	24%
Somewhat or sometimes	35%	29%	38%
Very or often	24%	38%	19%
Extremely or almost always	12%	0%	19%
I plan ahead and make good choices.			
Not at all or rarely	24%	14%	5%
Somewhat or sometimes	24%	33%	43%
Very or often	29%	43%	33%
Extremely or almost always	24%	10%	19%
I stay away from bad influences.			
Not at all or rarely	12%	14%	14%
Somewhat or sometimes	18%	33%	14%
Very or often	29%	38%	33%
Extremely or almost always	41%	14%	38%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.			
Not at all or rarely	24%	24%	10%
Somewhat or sometimes	6%	29%	29%
Very or often	53%	29%	24%
Extremely or almost always	18%	19%	38%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 28C
SELF DESCRIPTION^
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.			
Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	5%
Somewhat or sometimes	0%	5%	10%
Very or often	35%	38%	19%
Extremely or almost always	59%	52%	67%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.			
Not at all or rarely	18%	10%	14%
Somewhat or sometimes	12%	29%	29%
Very or often	41%	29%	10%
Extremely or almost always	29%	33%	48%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.			
Not at all or rarely	6%	19%	33%
Somewhat or sometimes	24%	43%	24%
Very or often	47%	38%	24%
Extremely or almost always	24%	0%	19%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.			
Not at all or rarely	6%	10%	10%
Somewhat or sometimes	18%	48%	43%
Very or often	47%	33%	24%
Extremely or almost always	29%	10%	24%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.			
Not at all or rarely	12%	24%	10%
Somewhat or sometimes	24%	33%	33%
Very or often	47%	33%	29%
Extremely or almost always	18%	10%	29%

^ These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 29A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?	%	%	%
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?			
Not at all	12%	35%	19%
Several days	41%	30%	38%
More than half the days	18%	30%	19%
Nearly every day	29%	5%	24%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?			
Not at all	18%	50%	19%
Several days	18%	20%	52%
More than half the days	29%	15%	10%
Nearly every day	35%	15%	19%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?			
Not at all	12%	30%	24%
Several days	18%	35%	19%
More than half the days	18%	20%	24%
Nearly every day	53%	15%	33%
...not being able to stop or control worrying?			
Not at all	12%	35%	24%
Several days	24%	30%	24%
More than half the days	18%	15%	24%
Nearly every day	47%	20%	29%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

No data in this table.

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 30
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, scratching or bruising yourself on purpose?			
0 times	47%	48%	50%
1 or 2 times	0%	19%	5%
3 to 5 times	6%	10%	18%
6 to 9 times	29%	0%	5%
10 to 19 times	12%	5%	14%
20 or more times	6%	19%	9%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)			
No	47%	50%	45%
Yes, during the last year	41%	35%	32%
Yes, more than a year ago	18%	30%	36%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)			
No	62%	67%	55%
Yes, during the last year	25%	19%	18%
Yes, more than a year ago	19%	24%	41%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 31
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR*^
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 12 months, how often have you...	%	%	%
...run away from home?			
Never	76%	95%	86%
Once or twice	18%	5%	10%
More than 3 times	6%	0%	5%
...damaged or destroyed property?			
Never	53%	68%	67%
Once or twice	40%	16%	24%
More than 3 times	7%	16%	10%
...hit or beat up another person?			
Never	47%	84%	71%
Once or twice	41%	16%	19%
More than 3 times	12%	0%	10%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?			
Never	71%	68%	67%
Once or twice	12%	21%	19%
More than 3 times	18%	11%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Response options have changed from 2022.

TABLE 32A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you gambled, made bets, bought lottery tickets or scratch offs, or made purchases in online games?^			
Not at all	56%	67%	57%
Less than once a month	17%	10%	14%
About once a month	6%	0%	5%
About once a week	6%	14%	0%
2 to 6 times a week	11%	0%	10%
Daily	6%	10%	14%
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS: Which of the following activities did you do? (Mark ALL that apply)			
...Bet on informal games of personal skill such as playing cards, video games, pool, golf, etc.^ ^	50%	86%	56%
...Bet on formal sports/events or games including esports^ ^	25%	43%	78%
...Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs^ ^	0%	14%	11%
...Gambled in a casino^ ^	0%	0%	11%
...Purchased mystery or random paid items (weapons/tools, power ups, new graphics, etc.) in online games without previewing the content first^ ^	12%	0%	44%
* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.			
^ New question in 2025.			
^ ^ Change in response options from 2022.			

TABLE 32B
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*^
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities? Includes all respondents, not just those who have gambled in the last 12 months.	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Bet on informal games of personal skill such as playing cards, video games, pool, golf, etc.			
Not at all	81%	70%	74%
Once or twice	12%	10%	5%
Once or twice a month	0%	15%	5%
Once a week	6%	5%	5%
Daily	0%	0%	11%
Bet on formal sports events or games including esports			
Not at all	88%	84%	84%
Once or twice	12%	5%	0%
Once or twice a month	0%	5%	5%
Once a week	0%	5%	5%
Daily	0%	0%	5%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs			
Not at all	94%	85%	100%
Once or twice	6%	5%	0%
Once or twice a month	0%	5%	0%
Once a week	0%	5%	0%
Daily	0%	0%	0%
Gambled in a casino			
Not at all	94%	85%	100%
Once or twice	6%	0%	0%
Once or twice a month	0%	5%	0%
Once a week	0%	5%	0%
Daily	0%	5%	0%
Gambled for money online including loot boxes			
Not at all	94%	80%	89%
Once or twice	6%	5%	5%
Once or twice a month	0%	5%	0%
Once a week	0%	5%	0%
Daily	0%	5%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 32C
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS: During the last 12 months, how often have you...	%	%	%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?			
Never	100%	50%	88%
Sometimes	0%	17%	12%
Many times	0%	17%	0%
All of the time	0%	17%	0%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?			
Never	100%	50%	88%
Sometimes	0%	33%	12%
Many times	0%	0%	0%
All of the time	0%	17%	0%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?			
Never	100%	67%	75%
Sometimes	0%	0%	0%
Many times	0%	17%	0%
All of the time	0%	17%	25%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Have you EVER used the following?^ (Mark ALL that apply)			
...Nicotine/tobacco	24%	28%	40%
...Alcoholic beverages to drink	24%	17%	50%
...Marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	29%	17%	55%
...I have never used any of the above	71%	61%	40%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days^ ^			
No	100%	89%	84%
Yes	0%	11%	16%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days^ ^			
No	88%	78%	79%
Yes	12%	22%	21%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)^ ^			
No	100%	94%	89%
Yes	0%	6%	11%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)^ ^			
No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	68%	67%	41%
Used only alcohol in the past year	0%	5%	5%
Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	5%	5%	23%
Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	16%	24%	14%
Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	11%	0%	18%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^ ^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 34
SUBSTANCE ABUSE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

No data in this table.

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 35A
TOBACCO USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Nicotine/tobacco	16%	14%	32%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?^^			
0 days	100%	94%	95%
1 to 19 days	0%	0%	5%
20 or more days	0%	6%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?^^			
0 days	100%	94%	89%
1 to 19 days	0%	6%	5%
20 or more days	0%	0%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?^^			
0 days	100%	94%	95%
1 to 19 days	0%	6%	0%
20 or more days	0%	0%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you vape or use an e-cigarette that contains nicotine, such as JUUL, VUSE, NJOY, Puff Bar, Blu, or Bidi Stick?^^			
0 days	88%	83%	89%
1 to 19 days	6%	17%	11%
20 or more days	6%	0%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?^^			
0 days	100%	100%	95%
1 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%
20 or more days	0%	0%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 35B
FLAVORED TOBACCO USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Which flavors of ecigarettes (or e-juice) have you used in the past 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Tobacco-flavored	0%	0%	0%
Menthol or mint	100%	0%	0%
Clove or spice	0%	0%	0%
Fruit	100%	67%	0%
Chocolate	0%	0%	0%
An alcoholic drink	0%	0%	100%
A non-alcoholic drink	0%	33%	0%
Candy, desserts, or other sweets	100%	33%	0%
Some other flavor	0%	33%	0%
No flavor (unflavored)	0%	0%	0%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used a flavored e-cigarette in the past 30 days^			
No	50%	0%	50%
Yes	50%	100%	50%
IF SMOKED CIGARETTE IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored (i.e., menthol) cigarette in the past 30 days			
No	0%	0%	0%
Yes	0%	100%	100%
IF SMOKED CIGAR IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored cigar in the past 30 days			
No	0%	100%	50%
Yes	0%	0%	50%
IF USED SMOKELESS TOBACCO IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days			
No	0%	0%	0%
Yes	0%	100%	100%
IF USED HOOKAH IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored hookah in the past 30 days			
No	0%	0%	0%
Yes	0%	0%	100%
IF PAST 30 DAYS TOBACCO USE: Student used a flavored tobacco product in the past 30 days^^			
No	50%	0%	0%
Yes	50%	100%	100%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Tobacco-flavor is excluded from the definition of flavored e-cigarettes.

^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 36
ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)			
I bought it at stores other than vape/tobacco shops (e.g., gas stations, convenience stores, grocery stores, discount stores, drug stores)^	0%	0%	50%
I bought it on the internet	0%	0%	0%
I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	0%	0%	0%
I got it from friends	0%	33%	100%
I got it from my parents or other family members^	0%	0%	0%
I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	0%	33%	0%
I took it from my home or a friend's home^	0%	0%	0%
I got it some other way	100%	33%	0%
I got it at parties^	0%	0%	50%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 37
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE AND SECONDHAND AEROSOL*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

No data in this table.

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 38
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Alcoholic beverages to drink	16%	10%	45%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?^ ^			
0 days	94%	94%	75%
1-19 days	0%	0%	15%
20 or more days	6%	6%	10%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?^ ^			
0	88%	83%	58%
1-2	6%	6%	16%
3-9	6%	6%	11%
10 or more	0%	6%	16%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally how much do you drink at one time?			
No alcohol use	93%	83%	56%
1 glass/can/drink	7%	6%	6%
2 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	6%
3 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	6%
4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	6%	11%
5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	0%	6%	17%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^ ^ ^			
0 days	100%	94%	89%
1 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%
20 or more days	0%	6%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^ ^ Change in response options from 2022.

^ ^ ^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 39
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS	%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)			
I bought it at bars or restaurants or stores other than liquor stores (e.g., gas stations, convenience stores, grocery stores, discount stores, drug stores)^	0%	0%	20%
I bought it at liquor stores or other stores that sell only alcohol	0%	100%	20%
I bought alcohol on the internet	0%	0%	0%
I got alcohol from friends	100%	0%	20%
I got alcohol from my parents or other family members^	100%	0%	0%
I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy it for me	0%	0%	60%
I got alcohol at parties	0%	0%	0%
I took alcohol from my home or a friend's home^	0%	0%	20%
I got alcohol some other way	0%	0%	20%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 40
USE OF MARIJUANA*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	26%	14%	45%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?^^			
0 days	82%	89%	55%
1-19 days	12%	11%	30%
20 or more days	6%	0%	15%
IF EVER USED MARIJUANA, how old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?^			
8 years old or younger	0%	0%	18%
9 or 10 years old	25%	0%	9%
11 or 12 years old	50%	67%	9%
13 or 14 years old	25%	33%	27%
15 or 16 years old	0%	0%	27%
17 years old or older	0%	0%	9%
IF USED MARIJUANA IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, in which ways did you use marijuana or other THC-containing products (e.g., edibles, beverages)? (Mark ALL that apply)^			
Smoke it (for example, in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt)	100%	100%	78%
Eat it (for example, in gummies, brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy)	67%	50%	33%
Drink it (for example, in seltzers, tea, cola, or alcohol)	33%	0%	33%
Vape it (for example, in an e-cigarette-like vaporizer or another vaporizing)	100%	100%	33%
Dab it (for example, using a dabbing rig, knife, or dab pen)	67%	50%	22%
Use it some other way	33%	0%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 41
ACCESS TO MARIJUANA**
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED MARIJUANA IN THE LAST 30 DAYS	%	%	%
When you used marijuana or other THC-containing products (e.g., edibles, beverages) during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)			
I bought it at dispensaries or other stores that sells only marijuana and other THC-containing products	33%	0%	22%
I bought it at bars or restaurants or stores other than dispensaries (e.g., gas stations, convenience stores, grocery stores, discount stores, drug stores)	33%	0%	0%
I bought it on the internet	33%	0%	0%
I got it from friends	33%	0%	67%
I got it from my parents or other family members	33%	0%	22%
I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	33%	0%	11%
I got it at parties	33%	0%	44%
I took it from my home or a friend's home	33%	50%	22%
I got it some other way	67%	50%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 42
PRESCRIPTION AND OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG USE*[^]
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills that you took only to get high	5%	5%	9%
...Prescription stimulants such as Amphetamines or diet pills, without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it	5%	0%	9%
...Prescription ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills), without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it	5%	0%	14%
...Prescription pain relievers (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or others), without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it	5%	5%	9%
...Prescription tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives, or benzos (downers)), without a doctor's prescription or differently tha	5%	14%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 43
OTHER DRUG AND INHALANT USE*^
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high	16%	0%	9%
...LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints) or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)	11%	5%	9%
...MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies), or Ketamine (Special K)	11%	0%	9%
...Crack, coke, or cocaine in any form	5%	0%	14%
...Heroin (smack, junk, China White)	5%	0%	18%
...Methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)	11%	0%	14%
...Synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high	5%	0%	14%
...Any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high	5%	0%	9%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 44
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...	%	%	%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?			
No risk	38%	26%	29%
Slight risk	31%	16%	0%
Moderate risk	0%	37%	19%
Great risk	31%	21%	52%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?			
No risk	38%	26%	29%
Slight risk	31%	16%	5%
Moderate risk	15%	21%	24%
Great risk	15%	37%	43%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?			
No risk	55%	47%	62%
Slight risk	36%	21%	19%
Moderate risk	9%	16%	10%
Great risk	0%	16%	10%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?			
No risk	46%	21%	29%
Slight risk	15%	16%	10%
Moderate risk	15%	16%	24%
Great risk	23%	47%	38%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?			
No risk	38%	33%	29%
Slight risk	15%	22%	0%
Moderate risk	23%	33%	29%
Great risk	23%	11%	43%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 45A
PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How wrong do your PARENTS feel it would be for you to...	%	%	%
...smoke cigarettes?			
Not at all wrong	7%	0%	14%
A little bit wrong	14%	16%	5%
Wrong	43%	21%	10%
Very wrong	36%	63%	71%
...have one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
Not at all wrong	7%	0%	14%
A little bit wrong	14%	16%	5%
Wrong	36%	11%	14%
Very wrong	43%	74%	67%
...use marijuana?			
Not at all wrong	7%	16%	19%
A little bit wrong	29%	16%	33%
Wrong	29%	11%	10%
Very wrong	36%	58%	38%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?			
Not at all wrong	7%	5%	14%
A little bit wrong	14%	0%	5%
Wrong	29%	16%	5%
Very wrong	50%	79%	76%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?			
Not at all wrong	7%	0%	14%
A little bit wrong	14%	21%	10%
Wrong	43%	11%	14%
Very wrong	36%	68%	62%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 45B
PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How wrong do your FRIENDS feel it would be for you to...	%	%	%
...smoke cigarettes?			
Not at all wrong	14%	22%	25%
A little bit wrong	14%	17%	25%
Wrong	29%	33%	10%
Very wrong	43%	28%	40%
...have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
Not at all wrong	0%	5%	25%
A little bit wrong	7%	21%	5%
Wrong	36%	37%	15%
Very wrong	57%	37%	55%
...use marijuana?			
Not at all wrong	7%	26%	50%
A little bit wrong	14%	16%	15%
Wrong	36%	32%	0%
Very wrong	43%	26%	35%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?			
Not at all wrong	0%	11%	20%
A little bit wrong	0%	11%	10%
Wrong	36%	32%	20%
Very wrong	64%	47%	50%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?			
Not at all wrong	7%	26%	20%
A little bit wrong	7%	16%	25%
Wrong	36%	21%	15%
Very wrong	50%	37%	40%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 46
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following statements? - Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.			
Strongly agree	54%	45%	71%
Agree	15%	30%	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	20%	0%
Disagree	0%	0%	0%
Strongly disagree	8%	5%	10%
How do you feel about each of the following statements? - Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.			
Strongly agree	69%	45%	52%
Agree	8%	25%	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	20%	14%
Disagree	0%	5%	5%
Strongly disagree	0%	5%	10%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements? - Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.			
Strongly agree	23%	5%	25%
Agree	8%	50%	40%
Neither agree nor disagree	46%	35%	30%
Disagree	15%	10%	0%
Strongly disagree	8%	0%	5%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements? - Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.			
Strongly agree	31%	10%	20%
Agree	8%	40%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	38%	25%	45%
Disagree	23%	25%	5%
Strongly disagree	0%	0%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 47A
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How often do you use each of the following?	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)^			
Never	86%	95%	85%
Tried once or twice	7%	0%	5%
Once or twice a month	7%	0%	5%
Once a week	0%	0%	5%
Daily	0%	5%	0%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)^			
Never	71%	79%	65%
Tried once or twice	29%	16%	20%
Once or twice a month	0%	5%	15%
Once a week	0%	0%	0%
Daily	0%	0%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)^			
Never	86%	79%	60%
Tried once or twice	7%	5%	15%
Once or twice a month	7%	5%	10%
Once a week	0%	5%	15%
Daily	0%	5%	0%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine^			
Never	79%	79%	89%
Tried once or twice	14%	5%	11%
Once or twice a month	7%	11%	0%
Once a week	0%	5%	0%
Daily	0%	0%	0%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax^			
Never	86%	84%	80%
Tried once or twice	14%	0%	5%
Once or twice a month	0%	5%	10%
Once a week	0%	11%	5%
Daily	0%	0%	0%
IF USED ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA: In the last year, how often did you use alcohol and marijuana or other THC-containing products (e.g., edibles, beverages) at the same time?^^			
Usually	50%	100%	12%
Sometimes	50%	0%	38%
Never	0%	0%	50%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

^^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 47B
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew) ^			
Never	46%	30%	42%
Tried once or twice	31%	35%	37%
Once or twice a month	0%	15%	0%
Once a week	23%	10%	0%
Daily	0%	10%	21%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) ^			
Never	36%	32%	26%
Tried once or twice	29%	32%	37%
Once or twice a month	14%	16%	5%
Once a week	21%	16%	16%
Daily	0%	5%	16%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil) ^			
Never	38%	32%	32%
Tried once or twice	23%	16%	21%
Once or twice a month	0%	21%	11%
Once a week	38%	11%	5%
Daily	0%	21%	32%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine ^			
Never	31%	11%	26%
Tried once or twice	23%	26%	26%
Once or twice a month	0%	16%	0%
Once a week	23%	16%	11%
Daily	23%	32%	37%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax ^			
Never	38%	26%	32%
Tried once or twice	15%	26%	26%
Once or twice a month	15%	11%	5%
Once a week	23%	11%	5%
Daily	8%	26%	32%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 48A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 12 months ...	%	%	%
IF USED: Have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?			
Yes	0%	29%	8%
No	100%	71%	92%
IF USED: Have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?			
Yes	0%	29%	8%
No	100%	71%	92%
IF USED: Have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?			
Yes	33%	0%	8%
No	67%	100%	92%
IF USED: Were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?			
Yes	33%	43%	23%
No	67%	57%	77%
IF USED: How many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?			
0 times	50%	71%	83%
1 time	50%	0%	0%
2 times	0%	14%	0%
3 or more times	0%	14%	17%
IF USED: How many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?			
0 times	50%	71%	92%
1 time	50%	14%	0%
2 times	0%	0%	0%
3 or more times	0%	14%	8%
IF USED: How many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?			
0 times	50%	86%	83%
1 time	0%	14%	8%
2 times	50%	0%	0%
3 or more times	0%	0%	8%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 48B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 12 months ...	%	%	%
IF USED: How many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*			
0 times		86%	83%
1 time		0%	0%
2 times		14%	8%
3 or more times		0%	8%
IF USED: How many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?			
0 times	50%	100%	73%
1 time	0%	0%	9%
2 times	50%	0%	0%
3 or more times	0%	0%	18%
IF USED: How many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?			
0 times	50%	86%	55%
1 time	50%	0%	18%
2 times	0%	0%	9%
3 or more times	0%	14%	18%
IF USED: How many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?			
0 times	0%	86%	58%
1 time	0%	0%	25%
2 times	100%	0%	8%
3 or more times	0%	14%	8%
IF USED: How many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?			
0 times	33%	71%	67%
1 time	33%	14%	17%
2 times	0%	14%	0%
3 or more times	33%	0%	17%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 49
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade	
	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%
Have you ever had sex?		
Yes	20%	48%
No	80%	52%
IF EVER HAD SEX: During the last 12 months, how many different partners have you had sex with?^		
None	80%	62%
1 person	10%	14%
2 persons	0%	10%
3 persons	0%	5%
4 or more persons	10%	10%
IF EVER HAD SEX: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sex the LAST time?		
Yes	0%	50%
No	100%	50%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response option from 2022.

TABLE 50
PREVENTION OF PREGNANCY AND INFECTION*
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade	
	9th grade	11th grade
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEX	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?		
Never	25%	33%
Not with every partner	25%	0%
At least once with every partner	0%	56%
Does not apply to me^	50%	11%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?		
Never	25%	33%
Not with every partner	0%	11%
At least once with every partner	0%	33%
Does not apply to me^	75%	22%
The LAST time you had sex, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)		
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	0%	11%
Birth control pills	33%	0%
Condoms	33%	33%
Birth control shot, ring, or patch^^	33%	11%
Implant or IUD^^	33%	11%
Withdrawal	33%	33%
Not sure	33%	11%
Not applicable	33%	22%
The LAST time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom or dental dam (barrier)?^^^		
Yes	0%	50%
No	100%	50%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New response option in 2025.

^^ Change in response option wording from 2022.

^^^ Change in question wording from 2022.

TABLE 51
RESOURCES IN THE HOME (PROXY FOR SES)^
TWO SPIRIT AND NATIVE+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
About how many books are there in your home?			
Few (0-10)	28%	15%	19%
Enough to fill one shelf (11-25)	16%	8%	26%
Enough to fill one bookcase (26-100)	24%	23%	30%
Enough to fill several bookcases (more than 100)	32%	54%	26%
Do you have any of the following in your home?			
...Access to the internet	85%	96%	93%
...Your own bedroom	73%	88%	85%
...A desktop or laptop computer (including Chromebooks) that you can use	58%	80%	85%
...A tablet (for example, Surface Pro, iPad, Kindle Fire) that you can use	62%	60%	42%
...A smartphone (for example, iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, HTC One) that you can use	88%	88%	93%

^ Source: National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP)
 (https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/pdf/researchcenter/socioeconomic_factors.pdf).