

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 1
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		990	100%	631	100%	330	100%
Gender	Male	531	54%	363	58%	186	56%
	Female	459	46%	268	42%	144	44%
Age	11 or younger	297	30%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	632	64%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	57	6%	1	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	190	30%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	394	62%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	41	6%	2	1%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	96	29%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	201	61%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	25	8%
	No answer	3	0%	5	1%	6	2%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	990	100%	631	100%	330	100%
	Black or African American	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Hispanic or Latino	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	White	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	I don't know / no answer	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

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TABLE 2
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to school?	I like school very much	20%	23%	12%	11%	15%	15%
	I like school quite a bit	28%	32%	25%	32%	24%	27%
	I like school a little	27%	28%	30%	32%	33%	38%
	I don't like school very much	14%	11%	16%	15%	11%	15%
	I hate school	12%	6%	16%	10%	17%	6%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			4%	3%	6%	1%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			18%	11%	17%	4%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			5%	2%	13%	5%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			57%	62%	50%	63%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			16%	23%	15%	27%
During the last 30 days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?	Never	60%	65%	60%	58%	46%	48%
	Once or twice	26%	22%	26%	25%	29%	28%
	3 to 5 times	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	14%
	6 to 10 times	3%	2%	3%	5%	8%	5%
	More than 10 times	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	5%
In a typical week, how often are you home alone or another place unsupervised after school? ^	0 days	37%	39%	30%	29%	26%	36%
	1 day	23%	18%	14%	15%	11%	10%
	2 days	13%	13%	18%	20%	13%	12%
	3 days	10%	12%	16%	15%	13%	16%
	4 days	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%
	5 days	13%	14%	19%	15%	29%	21%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2010.

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TABLE 3
ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	A and B only	30%	42%	25%	30%	20%	38%
	B only	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	1%
	B and C only	18%	18%	25%	27%	28%	35%
	C only	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
	C and D only	9%	8%	20%	12%	24%	12%
	D only	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	D and F only	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	1%
	F only	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Not applicable or no answer	22%	16%	11%	7%	8%	7%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? *	Yes			30%	21%	35%	23%
	No			70%	79%	65%	77%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	58%	58%	54%	55%	49%	63%
	No	42%	42%	46%	45%	51%	37%
Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools?	0 times	84%	85%	88%	90%	89%	90%
	1 time	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	2 times	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	6%	6%	4%	1%	3%	2%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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TABLE 4
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are friendly?	All	8%	4%	8%	3%	11%	5%
	Most	46%	44%	48%	45%	40%	37%
	Some	33%	39%	30%	37%	30%	36%
	A few	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	20%
	None	2%	1%	2%	2%	7%	2%
How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom?	All	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%
	Most	30%	26%	32%	31%	32%	28%
	Some	33%	39%	38%	33%	37%	36%
	A few	24%	27%	20%	25%	19%	26%
	None	6%	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%
How many students in your school have made fun of or threatened students of different races or backgrounds?	All	5%	2%	5%	4%	11%	5%
	Most	10%	13%	17%	14%	18%	12%
	Some	18%	15%	24%	24%	24%	21%
	A few	34%	41%	35%	37%	27%	37%
	None	32%	28%	20%	21%	20%	25%
How many of your teachers are interested in you as a person?	All	26%	27%	13%	12%	13%	11%
	Most	27%	30%	23%	14%	26%	32%
	Some	20%	18%	24%	28%	23%	26%
	A few	17%	18%	25%	35%	23%	24%
	None	10%	7%	15%	12%	15%	7%
How many of your teachers show respect for students?	All	46%	54%	30%	23%	28%	23%
	Most	28%	30%	36%	41%	35%	44%
	Some	10%	9%	17%	18%	20%	20%
	A few	11%	6%	12%	16%	9%	11%
	None	5%	1%	5%	2%	9%	2%

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TABLE 5
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	46%	44%	47%	34%	36%	38%
	Agree	44%	48%	42%	57%	53%	50%
	Disagree	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%	10%
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	4%	2%	7%	2%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	45%	44%	42%	29%	36%	35%
	Agree	40%	46%	44%	60%	49%	51%
	Disagree	11%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	3%	2%	7%	3%
I feel safe in my neighborhood	Strongly agree	48%	46%	52%	34%	42%	42%
	Agree	38%	41%	34%	55%	44%	46%
	Disagree	8%	9%	12%	10%	7%	9%
	Strongly disagree	6%	3%	3%	1%	8%	3%
Bathrooms in this school are a safe place to be	Strongly agree	21%	29%	29%	20%	24%	28%
	Agree	43%	45%	43%	59%	47%	55%
	Disagree	25%	19%	21%	16%	18%	12%
	Strongly disagree	12%	8%	7%	6%	12%	5%
Illegal gang activity is a problem at this school	Strongly agree	13%	6%	11%	7%	10%	4%
	Agree	16%	16%	16%	19%	17%	18%
	Disagree	28%	34%	40%	45%	34%	39%
	Strongly disagree	42%	44%	32%	29%	39%	40%
Student use of alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school	Strongly agree	15%	11%	23%	23%	18%	24%
	Agree	17%	15%	34%	34%	32%	32%
	Disagree	24%	32%	26%	33%	29%	34%
	Strongly disagree	44%	43%	17%	11%	20%	11%

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TABLE 6
VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

			Grade						
			6th		9th		12th		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	Yes		6%	3%	21%	19%	30%	16%	
	No		94%	97%	79%	81%	70%	84%	
During the last 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	0 times		55%	63%	68%	69%	64%	75%	
	1 time		17%	16%	16%	16%	20%	13%	
	2 or 3 times		18%	15%	11%	11%	11%	8%	
	4 or 5 times		3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	
	6 or more times		6%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	0 days		87%	87%	90%	90%	88%	86%	
	1 day		5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	
	2 or 3 days		4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	7%	
	4 or 5 days		2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	
	6 or more days		2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	
During the last 12 months, which of the following has happened to you on school property? Has a student:	Threatened you?	Yes		40%	29%	27%	23%	26%	19%
		No		60%	71%	73%	77%	74%	81%
	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes		62%	49%	41%	37%	24%	22%
		No		38%	51%	59%	63%	76%	78%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes		47%	34%	29%	22%	18%	13%
		No		53%	66%	71%	78%	82%	87%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes		4%	1%	7%	2%	5%	2%
		No		96%	99%	93%	98%	95%	98%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *	Yes				18%	28%	29%	13%
		No				82%	72%	71%	87%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	Yes				22%	40%	22%	28%
		No				78%	60%	78%	72%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 7
BULLYING**

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	44%	41%	64%	59%	67%	70%
	Once or twice	32%	36%	26%	24%	22%	20%
	About once a week	7%	8%	2%	7%	1%	3%
	Several times a week	9%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Every day	7%	7%	4%	4%	6%	3%
During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	Never	54%	52%	50%	55%	58%	68%
	Once or twice	33%	36%	34%	35%	27%	20%
	About once a week	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	1%
	Several times a week	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	4%	2%	5%	3%	7%	8%

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**TABLE 8A
USE OF TIME**

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or study	0 hours	13%	9%	20%	10%	26%	11%
	1-2 hours	54%	57%	45%	47%	49%	41%
	3-5 hours	17%	20%	18%	23%	12%	32%
	6-10 hours	8%	8%	10%	12%	8%	11%
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%
	21 hours or more	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	35%	25%	61%	38%	54%	28%
	1-2 hours	42%	45%	24%	34%	26%	31%
	3-5 hours	13%	17%	8%	8%	14%	17%
	6-10 hours	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	12%
	11-20 hours	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%	4%
	21 hours or more	4%	5%	2%	7%	1%	8%
Volunteer work [^]	0 hours	61%	58%	72%	67%	68%	59%
	1-2 hours	21%	28%	16%	18%	17%	24%
	3-5 hours	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	10%
	6-10 hours	5%	5%	2%	6%	1%	2%
	11-20 hours	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Work for pay (including babysitting for others)	0 hours	50%	38%	56%	38%	45%	41%
	1-2 hours	22%	23%	17%	22%	17%	5%
	3-5 hours	13%	19%	10%	18%	7%	14%
	6-10 hours	8%	10%	7%	12%	11%	13%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	17%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	5%	6%	14%	10%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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**TABLE 8B
USE OF TIME**

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%	3%
	1-2 hours	28%	35%	20%	23%	20%	21%
	3-5 hours	27%	30%	29%	31%	27%	30%
	6-10 hours	18%	17%	19%	20%	21%	22%
	11-20 hours	8%	8%	14%	11%	15%	12%
	21 hours or more	12%	6%	12%	9%	9%	12%
Playing video games [^]	0 hours	15%	46%	17%	54%	20%	65%
	1-2 hours	27%	32%	21%	24%	22%	16%
	3-5 hours	17%	11%	20%	10%	17%	5%
	6-10 hours	14%	3%	14%	4%	14%	7%
	11-20 hours	10%	3%	13%	2%	16%	6%
	21 hours or more	18%	4%	16%	5%	11%	2%
Talking on the phone or texting [^]	0 hours	37%	21%	19%	9%	18%	6%
	1-2 hours	29%	27%	23%	13%	20%	18%
	3-5 hours	10%	13%	12%	9%	15%	15%
	6-10 hours	8%	13%	9%	15%	15%	17%
	11-20 hours	5%	9%	13%	16%	10%	11%
	21 hours or more	11%	17%	23%	37%	23%	34%
Online activities (e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) [^]	0 hours	40%	26%	27%	12%	24%	10%
	1-2 hours	29%	33%	33%	35%	39%	32%
	3-5 hours	12%	16%	14%	16%	13%	29%
	6-10 hours	8%	14%	10%	14%	12%	12%
	11-20 hours	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	21 hours or more	7%	6%	9%	15%	6%	10%
Hanging out	0 hours	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%
	1-2 hours	20%	20%	13%	15%	12%	17%
	3-5 hours	21%	25%	17%	16%	11%	14%
	6-10 hours	17%	19%	21%	20%	18%	17%
	11-20 hours	12%	11%	14%	16%	20%	19%
	21 hours or more	22%	16%	29%	25%	31%	25%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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TABLE 9A
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band, choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Not available in my community	9%	6%	10%	8%	17%	12%
	Never	49%	36%	59%	47%	52%	50%
	Less than monthly	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%
	Monthly	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%
	1-2 times per week	12%	21%	4%	6%	5%	4%
	3-4 times per week	11%	15%	4%	7%	2%	4%
	Every day	8%	13%	14%	23%	15%	20%
Club or community sports teams	Not available in my community	8%	4%	8%	6%	10%	5%
	Never	41%	46%	49%	51%	51%	55%
	Less than monthly	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%
	Monthly	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	11%	13%	5%	11%	6%	13%
	3-4 times per week	15%	16%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	Every day	14%	6%	21%	12%	17%	7%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	8%	7%	6%	2%	9%	4%
	Never	50%	56%	41%	53%	43%	55%
	Less than monthly	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	11%
	Monthly	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%	3%
	1-2 times per week	10%	9%	3%	4%	5%	3%
	3-4 times per week	10%	7%	7%	5%	5%	11%
	Every day	11%	7%	30%	24%	29%	13%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Not available in my community	13%	8%	10%	8%	14%	7%
	Never	57%	58%	62%	71%	63%	70%
	Less than monthly	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%	9%
	Monthly	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%
	1-2 times per week	7%	8%	4%	4%	6%	5%
	3-4 times per week	4%	6%	4%	3%	1%	3%
	Every day	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%

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2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 9B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a mentor or being mentored) ^	Not available in my community	17%	12%	12%	9%	14%	5%
	Never	64%	66%	72%	77%	64%	68%
	Less than monthly	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	4%
	Monthly	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	9%
	1-2 times per week	5%	9%	3%	4%	8%	7%
	3-4 times per week	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%
	Every day	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Not available in my community	11%	5%	7%	6%	15%	5%
	Never	50%	47%	57%	58%	56%	64%
	Less than monthly	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	13%
	Monthly	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	4%
	1-2 times per week	15%	22%	16%	18%	6%	10%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	1%
	Every day	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	13%	10%	9%	10%	14%	4%
	Never	63%	62%	77%	77%	68%	75%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%
	Monthly	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	7%
	1-2 times per week	7%	9%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	3-4 times per week	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	Every day	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Tutoring, Homework Help or other academic programs ^^	Not available in my community	7%	5%	8%	4%	15%	3%
	Never	57%	55%	66%	63%	60%	66%
	Less than monthly	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%
	Monthly	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%
	1-2 times per week	11%	15%	6%	13%	8%	15%
	3-4 times per week	4%	6%	2%	4%	0%	3%
	Every day	9%	8%	6%	4%	3%	1%

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^^ New question in 2010.

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TABLE 10
REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do you participate in school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	To have fun	72%	70%	75%	77%	74%	69%
	To learn new skills	41%	51%	39%	45%	35%	42%
	My parents or guardians want me to	15%	19%	13%	18%	11%	15%
	My friends participate	23%	32%	31%	35%	32%	34%
	To help me get into college	19%	19%	23%	31%	20%	34%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	7%	12%	7%	5%	9%	3%
	Participate for other reasons	14%	22%	19%	18%	25%	19%
In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	Activities are not available in my community	6%	2%	6%	2%	9%	6%
	Activities cost too much	16%	21%	15%	20%	17%	18%
	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	3%
	My friends don't participate	5%	11%	9%	16%	9%	11%
	I'm not interested	45%	38%	49%	47%	50%	55%
	I am too busy with other things	20%	31%	30%	37%	30%	40%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	7%	15%	10%	19%	11%	16%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	8%	7%	5%	8%	3%	18%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Don't participate for other reasons	25%	26%	24%	19%	20%	16%	

^ New response option in 2010.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11
FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	29%	30%	29%	28%	29%	28%
	Both adoptive parents	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	6%	7%	6%	10%	6%	8%
	Father and stepmother	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	Mother only	30%	30%	32%	34%	25%	26%
	Father only	4%	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	17%	10%	9%	4%	2%	5%
	Other	11%	11%	12%	12%	19%	19%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	3%	1%	8%	5%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	36%	19%	34%	19%	35%	22%
	Yes, some of the time	26%	29%	24%	21%	21%	19%
	No, not very often	14%	17%	13%	21%	13%	23%
	No, not at all	8%	11%	10%	15%	7%	8%
	My father is not around	16%	23%	19%	23%	23%	28%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	53%	58%	39%	38%	41%	45%
	Yes, some of the time	28%	24%	33%	30%	26%	24%
	No, not very often	10%	9%	13%	18%	15%	18%
	No, not at all	5%	4%	10%	9%	6%	5%
	My mother is not around	4%	6%	5%	5%	12%	7%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 12
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	2%	6%	4%	6%	4%
	A little	2%	2%	5%	6%	4%	8%
	Some	3%	3%	5%	9%	9%	9%
	Quite a bit	5%	7%	14%	14%	17%	14%
	Very much	87%	86%	70%	66%	64%	64%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	4%	1%	5%	4%	4%	5%
	A little	2%	4%	7%	7%	6%	10%
	Some	7%	5%	11%	12%	20%	14%
	Quite a bit	19%	13%	23%	19%	31%	17%
	Very much	68%	78%	54%	58%	39%	54%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	4%	3%	7%	2%	11%	5%
	A little	14%	9%	11%	7%	15%	9%
	Some	21%	14%	19%	16%	17%	17%
	Quite a bit	30%	26%	38%	31%	32%	34%
	Very much	31%	47%	25%	46%	25%	35%
... teachers/ other adults at school care about you? ^	Not at all	9%	5%	15%	11%	15%	7%
	A little	15%	17%	20%	24%	22%	27%
	Some	19%	17%	28%	30%	32%	27%
	Quite a bit	25%	30%	24%	24%	20%	25%
	Very much	32%	31%	13%	12%	12%	14%
... religious or spiritual leaders care about you? ^	Not at all	22%	15%	34%	25%	38%	36%
	A little	15%	18%	11%	14%	12%	16%
	Some	15%	12%	16%	19%	18%	17%
	Quite a bit	21%	23%	18%	21%	19%	15%
	Very much	28%	33%	20%	20%	13%	16%
... other adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	15%	9%	20%	22%	25%	19%
	A little	17%	15%	20%	18%	18%	27%
	Some	22%	16%	26%	25%	32%	24%
	Quite a bit	25%	27%	20%	20%	17%	16%
	Very much	22%	33%	14%	14%	8%	14%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 13
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	21%	27%	23%	32%	28%	42%
	No	79%	73%	77%	68%	72%	58%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	16%	19%	18%	22%	24%	30%
	No	84%	81%	82%	78%	76%	70%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14A
PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	5%	7%	7%	7%
	No	95%	93%	93%	93%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened you or made you feel afraid?	Yes	10%	15%	19%	24%
	No	90%	85%	81%	76%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you didn't want to?	Yes	6%	9%	10%	15%
	No	94%	91%	90%	85%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14B
PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	15%	20%	11%	17%	13%	15%
	No	85%	80%	89%	83%	87%	85%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	20%	21%	15%	20%	18%	21%
	No	80%	79%	85%	80%	82%	79%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	5%	7%	5%	9%	9%	15%
	No	95%	93%	95%	91%	91%	85%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	6%	4%	8%	7%	8%
	No	98%	94%	96%	92%	93%	92%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 15
GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a physical exam?	Within the last 12 months	53%	55%	46%	50%	37%	53%
	1-2 years ago	21%	18%	36%	32%	31%	30%
	3-4 years ago	3%	4%	8%	8%	12%	8%
	More than 4 years ago	4%	4%	1%	2%	9%	2%
	I have never had a physical exam	19%	19%	9%	8%	11%	7%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	19%	20%	21%	18%	23%	26%
	No	81%	80%	79%	82%	77%	74%
Do you have a physical health condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	No	83%	83%	86%	81%	86%	80%
	Yes	17%	17%	14%	19%	14%	20%
Do you have a mental or emotional health problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	No	92%	83%	91%	82%	88%	77%
	Yes	8%	17%	9%	18%	12%	23%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or emotional health problem? *	No			88%	83%	87%	73%
	Yes, during the last year			6%	10%	8%	11%
	Yes, more than a year ago			6%	7%	5%	16%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? *	No			91%	90%	86%	88%
	Yes, during the last year			6%	8%	9%	7%
	Yes, more than a year ago			3%	3%	5%	4%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 16
WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade						
		6th		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
At the present time, do you think you are...	Underweight	12%	12%	8%	4%	14%	7%	
	About the right weight	68%	59%	69%	62%	62%	45%	
	Overweight	20%	29%	23%	34%	24%	48%	
During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following to lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight	Yes			43%	32%	39%	35%
		No			57%	68%	61%	65%
	Fast or skip meals	Yes			12%	31%	13%	26%
		No			88%	69%	87%	74%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			6%	8%	10%	12%
		No			94%	92%	90%	88%
	Exercise	Yes			40%	50%	42%	48%
		No			60%	50%	58%	52%
	Use diet pills, speed or other drugs	Yes			2%	8%	7%	5%
		No			98%	92%	93%	95%
	Eat healthier	Yes			25%	46%	26%	43%
		No			75%	54%	74%	57%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			2%	6%	7%	3%
		No			98%	94%	93%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	5%	1%
		No			99%	99%	95%	99%
	Weight status * according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	Not overweight			64%	73%	66%	65%
		Overweight			17%	14%	17%	21%
Obese				20%	13%	17%	14%	

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17
EXERCISE**

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	0 days	13%	15%	17%	18%	17%	26%
	1 day	6%	11%	6%	8%	7%	12%
	2 days	14%	14%	12%	16%	13%	16%
	3 days	16%	14%	7%	12%	10%	13%
	4 days	9%	13%	10%	9%	7%	12%
	5 days	14%	13%	19%	18%	14%	11%
	6 days	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	1%
	7 days	24%	13%	22%	14%	26%	9%
On how many of the last 7 days were you physically active for a combined total of at least 30 minutes?	0 days	12%	10%	9%	10%	13%	23%
	1 day	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	12%
	2 days	12%	13%	10%	16%	11%	17%
	3 days	12%	14%	7%	10%	13%	16%
	4 days	11%	15%	10%	10%	5%	7%
	5 days	10%	15%	18%	22%	15%	15%
	6 days	5%	6%	10%	5%	8%	4%
	7 days	27%	16%	26%	18%	29%	7%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
NUTRITION**

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>How many glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	18%	25%	20%	36%	22%	33%
	1-2 glasses	52%	53%	48%	49%	47%	48%
	3-4 glasses	19%	15%	20%	10%	19%	11%
	5 or more glasses	11%	7%	12%	5%	12%	8%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	33%	40%	40%	47%	36%	44%
	1-2 glasses	37%	37%	36%	31%	39%	40%
	3-4 glasses	15%	14%	14%	15%	14%	8%
	5 or more glasses	14%	9%	11%	7%	11%	8%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	35%	42%	41%	48%	44%	56%
	1-2 glasses	38%	35%	36%	30%	36%	30%
	3-4 glasses	14%	15%	12%	13%	13%	8%
	5 or more glasses	13%	9%	11%	8%	7%	5%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	37%	43%	26%	38%	30%	32%
	1-2 glasses	34%	37%	37%	44%	25%	43%
	3-4 glasses	13%	10%	18%	7%	24%	13%
	5 or more glasses	16%	11%	19%	11%	21%	12%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	50%	62%	45%	62%	48%	77%
	1-2 glasses	25%	22%	29%	21%	25%	13%
	3-4 glasses	9%	7%	14%	9%	13%	6%
	5 or more glasses	16%	9%	13%	9%	14%	4%
Water	0 glasses	7%	4%	7%	11%	11%	7%
	1-2 glasses	16%	16%	25%	28%	21%	30%
	3-4 glasses	25%	27%	20%	20%	29%	22%
	5 or more glasses	52%	53%	48%	41%	39%	41%
How many servings of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	0 servings	10%	5%	10%	8%	14%	8%
	1 serving	13%	15%	15%	20%	20%	12%
	2 servings	20%	22%	22%	24%	22%	23%
	3 servings	17%	21%	22%	15%	15%	34%
	4 servings	16%	16%	14%	19%	11%	9%
	5 or more servings	24%	21%	18%	13%	18%	12%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19
SEAT BELT USE**

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...ride in a car?	Never	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%	2%
	Sometimes	17%	12%	25%	17%	24%	20%
	Often	23%	23%	23%	23%	21%	16%
	Always	56%	62%	45%	57%	49%	62%
...drive a car? *	I never do this activity			34%	31%	9%	14%
	Never			5%	5%	6%	3%
	Sometimes			12%	11%	14%	7%
	Often			6%	8%	11%	9%
	Always			42%	44%	60%	67%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 20
SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>Where have you received most of your information about...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	22%	26%	54%	61%	65%	71%
	Parents	45%	54%	49%	56%	42%	53%
	Brothers or sisters	16%	22%	25%	32%	27%	35%
	School/teachers/counselors	49%	61%	46%	57%	44%	58%
	Clinics/doctors/nurses	18%	26%	17%	23%	16%	15%
	Religious/community groups	5%	11%	8%	11%	6%	9%
	Internet	15%	14%	25%	31%	27%	32%
	TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books	25%	30%	31%	34%	25%	37%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	12%	11%	7%	6%	9%	4%
...sex? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	31%	33%	59%	59%	62%	71%
	Parents	41%	48%	45%	48%	35%	46%
	Brothers or sisters	15%	16%	23%	23%	21%	21%
	School/teachers/counselors	30%	32%	42%	44%	38%	48%
	Clinics/doctors/nurses	10%	16%	13%	24%	13%	32%
	Religious/community groups	2%	4%	4%	8%	6%	4%
	Internet	14%	9%	28%	20%	29%	27%
	TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books	19%	20%	25%	27%	24%	37%
	I do not know much about sex	15%	19%	2%	6%	8%	2%

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TABLE 21A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or sickness.	Agree	22%	30%	16%	31%	18%	29%
	Mostly agree	18%	28%	18%	26%	13%	30%
	Mostly disagree	23%	20%	22%	19%	24%	13%
	Disagree	36%	22%	44%	24%	45%	28%
I am often irritable and angry.	Agree	16%	20%	18%	22%	10%	20%
	Mostly agree	18%	22%	13%	24%	19%	22%
	Mostly disagree	27%	26%	32%	29%	32%	35%
	Disagree	40%	33%	37%	25%	40%	22%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	9%	17%	5%	13%	4%	10%
	Mostly agree	8%	14%	5%	16%	9%	12%
	Mostly disagree	26%	29%	23%	23%	23%	30%
	Disagree	57%	40%	67%	49%	63%	47%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	24%	26%	27%	30%	17%	27%
	Mostly agree	22%	23%	24%	32%	27%	29%
	Mostly disagree	20%	25%	23%	19%	28%	22%
	Disagree	33%	26%	27%	19%	29%	22%
I am restless and cannot stay still for long.	Agree	25%	25%	23%	24%	15%	23%
	Mostly agree	21%	22%	23%	26%	23%	31%
	Mostly disagree	19%	21%	21%	22%	29%	22%
	Disagree	35%	32%	33%	28%	33%	25%
I often have trouble getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Agree	25%	26%	20%	24%	21%	26%
	Mostly agree	14%	18%	18%	20%	21%	21%
	Mostly disagree	23%	22%	24%	22%	26%	23%
	Disagree	38%	33%	39%	34%	31%	30%
I do things before I think.	Agree	28%	25%	24%	23%	16%	19%
	Mostly agree	27%	26%	24%	30%	30%	27%
	Mostly disagree	19%	24%	28%	23%	30%	33%
	Disagree	27%	25%	24%	23%	23%	21%
I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful.	Agree	11%	18%	9%	17%	9%	11%
	Mostly agree	11%	17%	7%	18%	9%	19%
	Mostly disagree	23%	22%	22%	20%	26%	25%
	Disagree	55%	43%	62%	45%	56%	44%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the last 30 days ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	11%	13%	13%	18%	12%	21%
	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	10%	11%	13%	19%	20%	29%
	Yes, more than usual	11%	10%	9%	14%	14%	12%
	Yes, a little	31%	37%	33%	33%	26%	29%
	Not at all	36%	29%	32%	16%	28%	10%
... have you felt sad?	All the time	4%	13%	7%	12%	9%	4%
	Most of the time	7%	15%	6%	14%	7%	15%
	Some of the time	17%	22%	15%	34%	19%	31%
	A little of the time	42%	37%	44%	30%	34%	39%
	None of the time	29%	14%	28%	10%	31%	10%
... have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile?	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	8%	11%	7%	12%	7%	9%
	Quite a bit	9%	12%	8%	19%	11%	10%
	Some, enough to bother me	12%	14%	8%	16%	11%	18%
	A little bit	24%	25%	23%	20%	19%	26%
	Not at all	48%	38%	54%	33%	52%	36%
... have you felt nervous, worried, or upset?	All the time	6%	11%	7%	10%	8%	9%
	Most of the time	8%	15%	6%	17%	8%	17%
	Some of the time	20%	21%	19%	27%	20%	22%
	A little of the time	33%	36%	38%	34%	35%	33%
	None of the time	33%	17%	30%	12%	29%	18%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 22
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	No	78%	76%	81%	64%	84%	60%
	Yes, during the last year	16%	17%	13%	21%	11%	13%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	7%	6%	15%	5%	27%
Have you ever thought about killing yourself?	No	79%	73%	77%	63%	70%	58%
	Yes, during the last year	14%	21%	14%	30%	18%	19%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	6%	10%	7%	12%	23%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	92%	91%	89%	87%	83%	83%
	Yes, during the last year	5%	6%	6%	7%	9%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	3%	6%	6%	8%	12%

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**TABLE 23
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR ***

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	53%	81%	46%	78%
	Less than once a month	21%	9%	23%	15%
	About once a month	15%	4%	15%	3%
	About once a week	7%	3%	7%	1%
	Daily	5%	4%	9%	3%
Bet on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Not at all	55%	79%	46%	78%
	Less than once a month	20%	12%	24%	12%
	About once a month	12%	6%	15%	7%
	About once a week	8%	2%	7%	2%
	Daily	6%	2%	8%	1%
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing [^]	Not at all	62%	83%	63%	83%
	Less than once a month	14%	8%	12%	7%
	About once a month	11%	4%	12%	6%
	About once a week	8%	2%	7%	1%
	Daily	5%	4%	6%	3%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	76%	84%	42%	66%
	Less than once a month	10%	8%	22%	15%
	About once a month	6%	6%	16%	8%
	About once a week	3%	1%	11%	7%
	Daily	4%	2%	9%	4%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	86%	95%	45%	70%
	Less than once a month	5%	2%	18%	16%
	About once a month	3%	1%	19%	7%
	About once a week	2%	1%	8%	4%
	Daily	4%	2%	11%	2%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	86%	96%	84%	96%
	Less than once a month	5%	1%	4%	1%
	About once a month	3%	1%	3%	0%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Daily	5%	2%	7%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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TABLE 24
DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you run away from home?	Never	83%	82%	83%	77%	84%	88%
	Once or twice	13%	15%	11%	16%	5%	9%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%
	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	2%	4%	2%	7%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Never	72%	86%	72%	80%	73%	88%
	Once or twice	21%	10%	15%	13%	13%	9%
	3 to 5 times	4%	1%	6%	5%	4%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	2%	5%	1%	7%	1%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Never	58%	64%	57%	67%	64%	80%
	Once or twice	30%	23%	28%	21%	16%	18%
	3 to 5 times	7%	6%	7%	10%	6%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	4%	4%	5%	1%	11%	1%
During the last 12 months, how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	82%	85%	71%	71%	70%	76%
	Once or twice	11%	9%	15%	17%	14%	17%
	3 to 5 times	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	2%	2%	8%	5%	10%	2%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property?	0 days	98%	100%	97%	97%	87%	97%
	1 day	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	1%	1%	7%	0%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	0 days	91%	97%	87%	93%	79%	91%
	1 day	6%	2%	6%	2%	7%	1%
	2 or 3 days	2%	0%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	4 or 5 days	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	6 or more days	1%	1%	3%	2%	8%	3%

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TABLE 25
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	91%	88%	70%	72%	51%	57%
	Yes	9%	12%	30%	28%	49%	43%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	No	100%	99%	85%	89%	69%	78%
	Yes	0%	1%	15%	11%	31%	22%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	99%	94%	94%	78%	87%
	Yes	0%	1%	6%	6%	22%	13%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	83%	79%	46%	43%	30%	36%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	5%	8%	21%	22%	23%	24%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	9%	9%	31%	33%	43%	39%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

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TABLE 26
CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?	0 days	93%	90%	75%	74%	66%	57%
	1 or 2 days	4%	4%	9%	6%	6%	9%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	6%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	2%	2%	4%	1%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	8%	6%	15%	17%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Never	94%	90%	79%	75%	66%	60%
	Less than one cigarette per day	4%	6%	6%	11%	9%	10%
	One to five cigarettes per day	2%	4%	9%	10%	14%	20%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	8%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all of a cigarette?	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	80%	76%	57%	48%	35%	26%
	10 years old or younger	11%	14%	16%	14%	17%	17%
	11 years old	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%
	12 years old	2%	3%	5%	9%	8%	14%
	13 years old	0%	0%	7%	11%	6%	12%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	9%	4%	9%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	3%	9%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	9%
17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	5%	

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27
CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	97%	97%	85%	94%	78%	96%
	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	6%	2%	5%	1%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%	1%	10%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	96%	96%	84%	93%	68%	85%
	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	6%	4%	14%	5%
	3 to 5 days	0%	2%	4%	0%	3%	4%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	7%	2%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco?	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	90%	93%	68%	82%	46%	68%
	10 years old or younger	6%	4%	9%	3%	7%	6%
	11 years old	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	12 years old	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	13 years old	1%	0%	5%	4%	5%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	4%	7%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	2%	10%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	5%

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TABLE 28
ACCESS TO TOBACCO *
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	18%	17%	73%	66%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	4%	0%	6%	3%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	3%	3%	17%	15%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	3%	3%	9%	3%
	Bought it from vending machines	2%	3%	7%	2%
	Bought it on the Internet	4%	0%	1%	2%
	Got it from friends	59%	49%	30%	39%
	Got it from my parents	13%	12%	17%	18%
	Got it from other family members	18%	20%	9%	15%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	30%	41%	7%	21%
	Took it from my home	22%	12%	10%	13%
	Took it from a friend's home	10%	9%	7%	8%
	Took it from stores	9%	9%	17%	8%

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	16%	4%	11%	2%
	No	84%	96%	89%	98%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	88%	85%	56%	49%	41%	41%
	1-2	7%	11%	17%	18%	11%	15%
	3-5	3%	2%	12%	13%	8%	13%
	6-9	1%	1%	3%	7%	11%	10%
	10-19	1%	1%	6%	7%	14%	5%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	5%	6%	7%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	2%	10%	9%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	93%	90%	70%	68%	54%	57%
	1 or 2 days	5%	7%	21%	17%	19%	22%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	5%	8%	14%	6%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	2%	3%	7%	10%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	4%	3%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	88%	86%	59%	53%	45%	43%
	1 glass, can, or drink	8%	10%	12%	12%	6%	8%
	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	2%	6%	10%	5%	7%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	6%	9%	8%	6%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	4%	6%	5%	14%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	2%	4%	5%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	11%	6%	27%	13%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Never			81%	81%	61%	72%
	Once			9%	8%	16%	8%
	Twice			3%	6%	11%	8%
	3 to 5 times			5%	4%	6%	9%
	6 or more times			2%	2%	6%	3%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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TABLE 30
AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	70%	75%	38%	30%	23%	19%
	10 years old or younger	19%	15%	16%	12%	8%	9%
	11 years old	6%	8%	6%	8%	4%	6%
	12 years old	4%	2%	9%	10%	11%	8%
	13 years old	0%	0%	12%	20%	9%	9%
	14 years old	0%	0%	16%	16%	10%	13%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	4%	13%	16%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	11%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	10%

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**TABLE 31
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL ***

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	4%	4%	10%	5%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	5%	3%	2%
	Bought it at stores	7%	9%	14%	9%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	48%	58%	41%	58%
	Got it from my parents	13%	12%	8%	11%
	Got it from other family members	17%	13%	13%	16%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	16%	19%	31%	37%
	Got it at parties	29%	38%	38%	42%
	Took it from my home	19%	25%	15%	12%
	Took it from a friend's home	13%	16%	11%	7%
	Took it from stores	8%	3%	7%	9%

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	8%	3%	17%	3%
	No	92%	97%	83%	97%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32
DRINKING AND DRIVING ***

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	91%	91%	76%	79%
	Once	4%	3%	10%	6%
	Twice	2%	4%	7%	5%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	8%	10%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	No	62%	62%	51%	52%
	Yes, but rarely	22%	21%	26%	35%
	Yes, often	11%	12%	21%	12%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	5%	5%	2%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

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TABLE 33
MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	0 days	95%	93%	76%	73%	59%	69%
	1 or 2 days	2%	4%	7%	11%	7%	10%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	3%	7%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	5%	2%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	2%	3%	6%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	8%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	5%	3%	14%	7%
How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?	I have never tried marijuana	88%	87%	56%	58%	36%	39%
	10 years old or younger	7%	7%	12%	5%	14%	7%
	11 years old	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%
	12 years old	1%	2%	4%	8%	4%	4%
	13 years old	0%	1%	9%	13%	5%	10%
	14 years old	0%	0%	12%	9%	8%	9%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	11%	12%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	6%
17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	5%	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"?	0 days	97%	95%	93%	88%	86%	88%
	1 or 2 days	1%	3%	3%	7%	4%	8%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first time?	I have never tried "other drugs"	93%	93%	86%	81%	78%	74%
	10 years old or younger	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	11 years old	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%
	12 years old	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	13 years old	0%	1%	2%	6%	0%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	4%	5%	3%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%
17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	9%	

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TABLE 34
MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	0	90%	90%	65%	64%	48%	58%
	1-2	5%	4%	7%	7%	10%	10%
	3-5	2%	1%	5%	9%	5%	6%
	6-9	1%	1%	4%	4%	3%	5%
	10-19	1%	2%	4%	4%	6%	4%
	20-39	1%	0%	3%	2%	4%	4%
	40+	0%	1%	12%	10%	25%	12%
... sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	0	95%	92%	95%	92%	93%	95%
	1-2	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%
	3-5	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
... used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *	0			94%	94%	89%	95%
	1-2			3%	3%	1%	4%
	3-5			1%	2%	3%	1%
	6-9			1%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19			0%	1%	3%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			1%	0%	1%	0%
... used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	93%	99%
	1-2			1%	1%	2%	1%
	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	1%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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TABLE 35
METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	0	99%	99%	92%	97%
	1-2	0%	0%	3%	2%
	3-5	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
... used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	98%	98%	90%	95%
	1-2	1%	2%	5%	5%
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
... used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	0	96%	94%	90%	92%
	1-2	2%	2%	4%	6%
	3-5	0%	2%	1%	1%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36A
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... used stimulants like Bensedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	96%	94%	93%	93%
	1-2	1%	2%	1%	4%
	3-5	1%	1%	2%	2%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	1%	2%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
... used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	95%	90%	89%	94%
	1-2	2%	4%	3%	2%
	3-5	0%	2%	3%	2%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	2%
	10-19	0%	1%	3%	0%
	20-39	1%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
... used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	94%	91%	87%	86%
	1-2	2%	4%	4%	4%
	3-5	1%	2%	3%	4%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	5%
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	1%	1%	3%	1%
... used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	99%	95%	92%	92%
	1-2	0%	2%	3%	4%
	3-5	0%	2%	2%	2%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36B
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^**

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade	
		6th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	98%	97%
	1-2	1%	2%
	3-5	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%

* 9th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 37
SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...before school?	Yes	3%	2%	14%	12%	26%	19%
	No	97%	98%	86%	88%	74%	81%
...during school?	Yes	1%	2%	9%	10%	17%	12%
	No	99%	98%	91%	90%	83%	88%
...right after school?	Yes	4%	5%	19%	19%	29%	28%
	No	96%	95%	81%	81%	71%	72%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 38
PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade						
		6th		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes	45%	52%	38%	38%	30%	41%	
	No	55%	48%	62%	62%	70%	59%	
How do you think your parents or guardians would feel if you... ^	... smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	4%	3%	6%	5%	12%	4%
		They would not care at all	3%	2%	9%	7%	22%	29%
		They would disapprove	6%	12%	14%	17%	18%	24%
		They would strongly disapprove	87%	83%	71%	71%	47%	43%
	... drank alcohol?	They would approve	4%	2%	4%	4%	9%	4%
		They would not care at all	4%	4%	10%	8%	29%	19%
		They would disapprove	10%	11%	22%	27%	28%	38%
		They would strongly disapprove	82%	82%	64%	61%	34%	40%
	... smoked marijuana?	They would approve	4%	2%	5%	6%	7%	4%
		They would not care at all	3%	2%	8%	4%	14%	12%
		They would disapprove	5%	8%	11%	13%	19%	21%
		They would strongly disapprove	89%	88%	76%	77%	60%	63%
	... used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	0%	4%	1%	5%	4%
		They would disapprove	3%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%
		They would strongly disapprove	92%	92%	87%	90%	82%	86%

^ New questions in 2010.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 39
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

			Grade					
			6th		9th		12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...	... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	16%	8%	14%	10%	17%	6%
		Slight risk	12%	12%	9%	11%	7%	8%
		Moderate risk	21%	21%	20%	21%	23%	18%
		Great risk	51%	59%	57%	58%	53%	67%
	... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	16%	9%	14%	8%	16%	5%
		Slight risk	15%	16%	19%	18%	19%	16%
		Moderate risk	24%	25%	29%	30%	31%	29%
		Great risk	44%	49%	38%	44%	34%	50%
	... smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	17%	10%	26%	23%	32%	22%
		Slight risk	14%	13%	26%	21%	18%	21%
		Moderate risk	20%	23%	17%	16%	24%	22%
		Great risk	49%	55%	31%	40%	26%	35%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	88%	88%	85%	81%
	Yes	12%	12%	15%	19%
... have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	90%	86%	86%	88%
	Yes	10%	14%	14%	12%
... have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	84%	83%	84%	85%
	Yes	16%	17%	16%	15%
... how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	80%	74%	72%	71%
	Once	8%	12%	16%	11%
	Twice	4%	6%	1%	8%
	3 or more times	8%	8%	11%	11%
... how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	0 times or no use	89%	85%	83%	81%
	Once	4%	6%	10%	12%
	Twice	2%	4%	4%	4%
	3 or more times	4%	5%	3%	4%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	90%	85%	83%	82%
	Once	4%	7%	6%	4%
	Twice	3%	4%	6%	8%
	3 or more times	4%	5%	5%	5%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	0 times or no use	93%	91%	86%	83%
	Once	4%	5%	7%	11%
	Twice	2%	2%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	5%	4%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	90%	91%	85%	91%
	Once	5%	4%	9%	3%
	Twice	2%	3%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	3%	2%
... how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	91%	89%	82%	87%
	Once	5%	6%	9%	6%
	Twice	2%	2%	7%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	4%	2%	4%
... how many times have you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	82%	75%	72%	71%
	Once	8%	13%	15%	12%
	Twice	4%	6%	4%	8%
	3 or more times	6%	6%	9%	10%
... how many times have you used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	85%	79%	75%	69%
	Once	7%	10%	11%	15%
	Twice	3%	5%	4%	5%
	3 or more times	6%	6%	10%	11%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41A
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR ***

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^	No	55%	64%	29%	31%
	Yes, once or twice	20%	13%	15%	12%
	Yes, 3 times or more	26%	23%	55%	57%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	90%	67%	84%	37%
	1 person	3%	17%	6%	39%
	2 persons	2%	8%	0%	12%
	3 persons	1%	3%	3%	7%
	4 persons	0%	3%	1%	0%
	5 persons	0%	1%	1%	2%
	6 or more persons	3%	2%	5%	4%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	59%	92%	37%	94%
	1 person	15%	3%	24%	4%
	2 persons	9%	1%	11%	2%
	3 persons	4%	0%	7%	1%
	4 persons	4%	1%	5%	0%
	5 persons	2%	0%	3%	0%
	6 or more persons	6%	2%	13%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	0 times	89%	94%	83%	89%
	1 time	4%	3%	8%	10%
	2 or more times	3%	2%	4%	2%
	Not sure	4%	0%	4%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	41%	43%	38%	27%
	Not with every partner	20%	19%	20%	14%
	At least once with every partner	39%	39%	42%	58%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	41%	43%	35%	29%
	Not with every partner	15%	13%	20%	18%
	At least once with every partner	44%	44%	45%	54%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	42%	41%	24%	24%
	Rarely	14%	5%	11%	4%
	Sometimes	8%	11%	15%	5%
	Usually	8%	8%	15%	14%
	Always	28%	35%	35%	52%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	10%	16%	13%	20%
	Rarely	10%	9%	13%	16%
	Sometimes	6%	11%	16%	9%
	Usually	20%	18%	16%	18%
	Always	52%	46%	41%	38%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	71%	63%	58%	51%
	No	29%	37%	42%	49%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 42
REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *
American Indian (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	29%	42%	16%	11%
	I don't want to have sex	17%	47%	27%	31%
	Most students in my school don't have sex	7%	4%	10%	4%
	My friends don't have sex	12%	17%	10%	13%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	22%	54%	16%	13%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	16%	21%	14%	7%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	11%	17%	22%	13%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	19%	21%	24%	20%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	36%	41%	31%	31%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	27%	58%	35%	47%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	21%	33%	10%	11%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	12%	31%	24%	27%
Other reason(s)	50%	29%	51%	51%	

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.