

# **2010 Minnesota Student Survey Tables**

*Fall 2010*

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## **In Appreciation**

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

## **2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY**

### **Survey Participation**

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

### **Items on the Tables**

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

### **Validity of Responses**

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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**TABLE 1**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Total number of surveys</b>		4,168	100%	4,439	100%	3,685	100%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	2,143	51%	2,238	50%	1,848	50%
	<b>Female</b>	2,025	49%	2,201	50%	1,837	50%
<b>Age</b>	<b>11 or younger</b>	1,202	29%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>12</b>	2,815	68%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>13</b>	128	3%	3	0%	0	0%
	<b>14</b>	3	0%	1,262	28%	0	0%
	<b>15</b>	0	0%	2,990	67%	0	0%
	<b>16</b>	0	0%	158	4%	11	0%
	<b>17</b>	0	0%	8	0%	1,089	30%
	<b>18</b>	0	0%	0	0%	2,452	67%
	<b>19-20</b>	0	0%	0	0%	106	3%
	<b>No answer</b>	20	0%	18	0%	27	1%
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>	<b>American Indian</b>	62	1%	47	1%	19	1%
	<b>Black or African American</b>	86	2%	72	2%	41	1%
	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	323	8%	331	7%	163	4%
	<b>Asian American or Pacific Islander</b>	78	2%	102	2%	81	2%
	<b>White</b>	3,061	73%	3,558	80%	3,203	87%
	<b>Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)</b>	243	6%	227	5%	121	3%
	<b>I don't know / no answer</b>	315	8%	102	2%	57	2%

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**TABLE 2**  
**FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How do you feel about going to school?</b>	<b>I like school very much</b>	14%	24%	9%	12%	9%	10%
	<b>I like school quite a bit</b>	33%	38%	27%	38%	32%	38%
	<b>I like school a little</b>	32%	26%	35%	32%	33%	32%
	<b>I don't like school very much</b>	13%	8%	18%	12%	17%	14%
	<b>I hate school</b>	9%	5%	12%	6%	9%	5%
<b>Which of these best describes your school plans? *</b>	<b>I would like to quit school as soon as I can</b>			2%	1%	2%	0%
	<b>I plan to finish high school but won't go to college</b>			9%	5%	7%	3%
	<b>I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school</b>			6%	2%	12%	4%
	<b>I'd like to go to college after high school</b>			63%	62%	58%	60%
	<b>I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school</b>			20%	31%	21%	32%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?</b>	<b>Never</b>	78%	79%	79%	80%	67%	68%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	16%	15%	15%	16%	23%	23%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	6%
	<b>6 to 10 times</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>More than 10 times</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>In a typical week, how often are you home alone or another place unsupervised after school? ^</b>	<b>0 days</b>	36%	34%	30%	28%	27%	26%
	<b>1 day</b>	21%	21%	19%	20%	13%	13%
	<b>2 days</b>	13%	15%	18%	16%	16%	15%
	<b>3 days</b>	10%	12%	14%	14%	14%	17%
	<b>4 days</b>	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%
	<b>5 days</b>	14%	13%	14%	16%	24%	22%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2010.



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**TABLE 3**  
**ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Mark the two grades you get the most often.</b>	<b>A only</b>	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	<b>A and B only</b>	51%	66%	46%	63%	52%	67%
	<b>B only</b>	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>B and C only</b>	21%	14%	24%	19%	26%	20%
	<b>C only</b>	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>C and D only</b>	5%	4%	11%	7%	10%	5%
	<b>D only</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>D and F only</b>	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	<b>F only</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Not applicable or no answer</b>	10%	7%	6%	4%	4%	2%
<b>Do you have or have you ever had an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? *</b>	<b>Yes</b>			20%	16%	17%	12%
	<b>No</b>			80%	84%	83%	88%
<b>Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	33%	34%	29%	28%	22%	25%
	<b>No</b>	67%	66%	71%	72%	78%	75%
<b>Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools?</b>	<b>0 times</b>	93%	95%	95%	96%	97%	97%
	<b>1 time</b>	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	<b>2 times</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 4**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How many students in your school are friendly?</b>	<b>All</b>	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%
	<b>Most</b>	55%	54%	57%	57%	66%	61%
	<b>Some</b>	29%	33%	28%	32%	23%	29%
	<b>A few</b>	10%	9%	8%	8%	5%	7%
	<b>None</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
<b>How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom?</b>	<b>All</b>	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%
	<b>Most</b>	38%	37%	44%	43%	55%	49%
	<b>Some</b>	36%	40%	35%	39%	29%	35%
	<b>A few</b>	19%	17%	15%	14%	9%	12%
	<b>None</b>	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
<b>How many students in your school have made fun of or threatened students of different races or backgrounds?</b>	<b>All</b>	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%
	<b>Most</b>	8%	7%	13%	8%	10%	7%
	<b>Some</b>	17%	16%	21%	24%	22%	22%
	<b>A few</b>	41%	41%	45%	48%	47%	51%
	<b>None</b>	33%	34%	18%	18%	17%	18%
<b>How many of your teachers are interested in you as a person?</b>	<b>All</b>	27%	29%	12%	7%	11%	8%
	<b>Most</b>	31%	32%	29%	30%	38%	40%
	<b>Some</b>	18%	19%	27%	27%	28%	28%
	<b>A few</b>	16%	14%	21%	26%	17%	19%
	<b>None</b>	9%	6%	10%	10%	6%	5%
<b>How many of your teachers show respect for students?</b>	<b>All</b>	53%	61%	32%	29%	26%	24%
	<b>Most</b>	29%	27%	41%	47%	48%	54%
	<b>Some</b>	9%	6%	13%	15%	15%	13%
	<b>A few</b>	7%	4%	10%	9%	8%	8%
	<b>None</b>	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%

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**TABLE 5**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I feel safe going to and from school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	53%	49%	55%	50%	64%	61%
	<b>Agree</b>	41%	46%	40%	46%	32%	37%
	<b>Disagree</b>	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
<b>I feel safe at school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	51%	54%	46%	44%	58%	54%
	<b>Agree</b>	41%	41%	45%	50%	37%	42%
	<b>Disagree</b>	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
<b>I feel safe in my neighborhood</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	56%	52%	61%	53%	67%	62%
	<b>Agree</b>	35%	39%	33%	41%	29%	35%
	<b>Disagree</b>	6%	8%	4%	5%	2%	2%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
<b>Bathrooms in this school are a safe place to be</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	32%	36%	37%	39%	50%	51%
	<b>Agree</b>	46%	48%	46%	49%	39%	43%
	<b>Disagree</b>	16%	13%	12%	10%	7%	5%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%
<b>Illegal gang activity is a problem at this school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	7%	5%	5%	3%	4%	1%
	<b>Agree</b>	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	4%
	<b>Disagree</b>	24%	27%	35%	42%	28%	35%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	62%	61%	50%	47%	61%	60%
<b>Student use of alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	8%	7%	15%	17%	14%	16%
	<b>Agree</b>	10%	10%	34%	39%	35%	41%
	<b>Disagree</b>	26%	26%	37%	35%	36%	34%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	56%	57%	14%	9%	15%	9%

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**TABLE 6**  
**VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL**  
*Southwest/South Central*

			Grade						
			6th		9th		12th		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	Yes		2%	1%	13%	9%	14%	6%	
	No		98%	99%	87%	91%	86%	94%	
During the last 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	0 times		64%	71%	67%	74%	71%	82%	
	1 time		17%	16%	17%	16%	16%	12%	
	2 or 3 times		12%	9%	12%	8%	9%	5%	
	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	6 or more times		3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	0 days		94%	92%	95%	94%	96%	98%	
	1 day		3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	
	2 or 3 days		1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
	4 or 5 days		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
During the last 12 months, which of the following has happened to you on school property? Has a student:	Threatened you?	Yes		31%	21%	24%	14%	17%	7%
		No		69%	79%	76%	86%	83%	93%
	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes		58%	44%	48%	31%	31%	16%
		No		42%	56%	52%	69%	69%	84%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes		43%	29%	31%	17%	20%	6%
		No		57%	71%	69%	83%	80%	94%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes		2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%
		No		98%	99%	97%	99%	97%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *	Yes				16%	20%	22%	13%
		No				84%	80%	78%	87%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	Yes				23%	33%	20%	23%
		No				77%	67%	80%	77%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 7  
BULLYING**

*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?</b>	<b>Never</b>	47%	44%	61%	55%	74%	71%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	32%	35%	25%	31%	16%	22%
	<b>About once a week</b>	7%	7%	5%	6%	3%	4%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	7%	8%	5%	5%	3%	2%
	<b>Every day</b>	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	1%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?</b>	<b>Never</b>	55%	59%	51%	53%	61%	71%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	35%	34%	34%	37%	28%	24%
	<b>About once a week</b>	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%

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**TABLE 8A  
USE OF TIME**

***Southwest/South Central***

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Homework or study</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	8%	5%	11%	5%	19%	5%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	52%	51%	42%	34%	42%	36%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	22%	25%	28%	32%	23%	29%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	11%	11%	13%	19%	10%	17%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	9%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	32%	17%	57%	31%	58%	34%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	42%	46%	27%	36%	28%	37%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	14%	19%	9%	16%	8%	15%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	6%	9%	4%	8%	4%	8%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	3%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%
<b>Volunteer work <sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0 hours</b>	67%	61%	65%	63%	64%	55%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	21%	27%	23%	27%	26%	32%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
<b>Work for pay (including babysitting for others)</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	51%	39%	47%	39%	29%	21%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	24%	27%	18%	24%	8%	9%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	13%	20%	14%	17%	11%	12%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	7%	10%	10%	12%	15%	19%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	3%	3%	6%	5%	21%	26%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	2%	2%	4%	2%	16%	12%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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**TABLE 8B  
USE OF TIME  
Southwest/South Central**

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Watching TV, DVDs or videos</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	26%	33%	19%	25%	19%	24%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	29%	32%	29%	30%	30%	33%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	20%	17%	25%	25%	27%	24%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	11%	7%	13%	10%	13%	10%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	10%	5%	11%	6%	6%	4%
<b>Playing video games <sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0 hours</b>	16%	53%	16%	65%	25%	78%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	32%	33%	26%	23%	28%	15%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	21%	8%	20%	6%	17%	3%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	14%	3%	17%	3%	14%	2%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	7%	2%	10%	1%	9%	1%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	10%	2%	11%	1%	8%	1%
<b>Talking on the phone or texting <sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0 hours</b>	47%	29%	18%	9%	8%	5%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	28%	30%	27%	18%	25%	16%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	9%	16%	14%	14%	20%	17%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	5%	9%	12%	14%	17%	18%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	4%	6%	10%	16%	12%	16%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	6%	10%	18%	29%	19%	28%
<b>Online activities (e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) <sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0 hours</b>	38%	25%	23%	12%	17%	9%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	34%	38%	37%	32%	36%	33%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	13%	18%	18%	22%	22%	26%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	7%	9%	10%	17%	13%	17%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	4%	4%	6%	10%	7%	10%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%
<b>Hanging out</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	11%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	23%	25%	18%	17%	12%	14%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	25%	28%	24%	24%	21%	23%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	18%	20%	23%	23%	27%	27%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	11%	10%	13%	15%	18%	18%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	12%	10%	15%	15%	17%	14%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9A  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES  
Southwest/South Central**

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Fine arts activities (lessons, band, choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	<b>Never</b>	48%	26%	51%	27%	59%	36%
	<b>Less than monthly</b>	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	8%
	<b>Monthly</b>	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	18%	29%	6%	9%	5%	6%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	15%	20%	9%	13%	6%	11%
	<b>Every day</b>	8%	14%	24%	42%	17%	34%
<b>Club or community sports teams</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%
	<b>Never</b>	37%	38%	45%	45%	47%	51%
	<b>Less than monthly</b>	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%
	<b>Monthly</b>	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	17%	19%	6%	11%	11%	10%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	18%	16%	10%	10%	6%	7%
	<b>Every day</b>	11%	8%	20%	15%	15%	10%
<b>School sports teams</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	7%	5%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>Never</b>	38%	44%	29%	30%	35%	45%
	<b>Less than monthly</b>	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%
	<b>Monthly</b>	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	16%	17%	2%	4%	4%	4%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	17%	13%	13%	13%	9%	11%
	<b>Every day</b>	11%	9%	44%	40%	40%	29%
<b>Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	<b>Never</b>	63%	58%	69%	64%	68%	65%
	<b>Less than monthly</b>	7%	10%	8%	10%	9%	11%
	<b>Monthly</b>	10%	13%	10%	12%	10%	12%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	8%	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	<b>Every day</b>	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.



2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9B**  
**ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Mentoring programs (as a mentor or being mentored) ^</b>	Not available in my community	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%
	Never	77%	79%	80%	80%	78%	71%
	Less than monthly	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%
	Monthly	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%
	1-2 times per week	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
<b>Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.)</b>	Not available in my community	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Never	36%	32%	33%	25%	44%	37%
	Less than monthly	7%	8%	8%	8%	13%	12%
	Monthly	8%	7%	9%	9%	12%	14%
	1-2 times per week	39%	44%	40%	49%	24%	31%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%
	Every day	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
<b>Service learning programs ^^</b>	Not available in my community	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
	Never	75%	75%	80%	80%	81%	76%
	Less than monthly	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%
	Monthly	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	3-4 times per week	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Tutoring, Homework Help or other academic programs ^^</b>	Not available in my community	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	Never	72%	73%	79%	79%	79%	74%
	Less than monthly	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%
	Monthly	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	8%	9%	3%	5%	4%	6%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Every day	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^^ New question in 2010.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10**  
**REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>In general, why do you participate in school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>To have fun</b>	83%	86%	81%	86%	84%	88%
	<b>To learn new skills</b>	53%	63%	44%	56%	44%	50%
	<b>My parents or guardians want me to</b>	23%	21%	23%	31%	19%	22%
	<b>My friends participate</b>	38%	41%	42%	53%	46%	48%
	<b>To help me get into college</b>	22%	21%	31%	43%	27%	41%
	<b>It is a safe place to be after school ^</b>	8%	8%	7%	9%	5%	6%
	<b>Participate for other reasons</b>	20%	22%	17%	18%	16%	14%
<b>In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Activities are not available in my community</b>	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%
	<b>Activities cost too much</b>	15%	24%	16%	26%	16%	21%
	<b>My parents or guardians won't let me</b>	6%	9%	4%	5%	3%	3%
	<b>My friends don't participate</b>	8%	10%	9%	12%	9%	11%
	<b>I'm not interested</b>	53%	50%	59%	54%	59%	53%
	<b>I am too busy with other things</b>	32%	40%	34%	45%	46%	59%
	<b>I don't have a way to get there or home ^</b>	9%	17%	10%	19%	3%	9%
	<b>I have to take care of other family members ^</b>	6%	10%	5%	8%	2%	6%
	<b>It's not a safe place to be after school ^</b>	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Don't participate for other reasons</b>	24%	25%	19%	16%	17%	13%	

^ New response option in 2010.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11**  
**FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Which adults do you live with?</b>	<b>Both biological parents</b>	59%	59%	59%	64%	61%	62%
	<b>Both adoptive parents</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>Mother and stepfather</b>	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	<b>Father and stepmother</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>Mother only</b>	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%
	<b>Father only</b>	2%	1%	4%	2%	6%	3%
	<b>Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father</b>	13%	14%	10%	8%	5%	5%
	<b>Other</b>	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%
	<b>No adults or no answer</b>	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%
<b>Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	45%	30%	42%	28%	48%	34%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	29%	35%	30%	33%	27%	32%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	13%	19%	13%	19%	13%	17%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	6%	8%	7%	11%	6%	8%
	<b>My father is not around</b>	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%
<b>Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	58%	68%	48%	51%	52%	56%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	28%	22%	31%	31%	30%	29%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	9%	7%	13%	12%	10%	9%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	<b>My mother is not around</b>	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>... your parents care about you?</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>A little</b>	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	<b>Some</b>	2%	2%	5%	5%	6%	5%
	<b>Quite a bit</b>	6%	4%	13%	12%	15%	12%
	<b>Very much</b>	90%	92%	79%	78%	75%	80%
<b>... other adult relatives care about you?</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	<b>A little</b>	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	<b>Some</b>	5%	3%	8%	8%	12%	9%
	<b>Quite a bit</b>	18%	13%	24%	22%	28%	26%
	<b>Very much</b>	73%	82%	63%	64%	54%	62%
<b>... friends care about you?</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>A little</b>	11%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%
	<b>Some</b>	21%	12%	22%	13%	21%	16%
	<b>Quite a bit</b>	39%	27%	44%	31%	40%	32%
	<b>Very much</b>	27%	52%	24%	49%	30%	46%
<b>... teachers/ other adults at school care about you? ^</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	5%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%
	<b>A little</b>	11%	9%	16%	17%	14%	14%
	<b>Some</b>	21%	21%	30%	33%	31%	35%
	<b>Quite a bit</b>	34%	35%	33%	33%	34%	36%
	<b>Very much</b>	29%	32%	14%	12%	14%	11%
<b>... religious or spiritual leaders care about you? ^</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	13%	10%	13%	12%	17%	14%
	<b>A little</b>	12%	10%	10%	10%	13%	12%
	<b>Some</b>	17%	16%	18%	19%	20%	23%
	<b>Quite a bit</b>	27%	29%	30%	30%	27%	28%
	<b>Very much</b>	32%	35%	29%	29%	22%	24%
<b>... other adults in your community care about you?</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	8%	5%	9%	9%	9%	9%
	<b>A little</b>	17%	14%	17%	17%	18%	18%
	<b>Some</b>	25%	22%	31%	31%	32%	33%
	<b>Quite a bit</b>	29%	32%	31%	30%	29%	29%
	<b>Very much</b>	21%	27%	12%	14%	12%	11%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13**  
**FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	11%	11%	12%	15%	13%	18%
	<b>No</b>	89%	89%	88%	85%	87%	82%
<b>Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%
	<b>No</b>	93%	93%	92%	91%	93%	91%

## 2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14A  
PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*  
Southwest/South Central**

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	2%	3%	3%	3%
	<b>No</b>	98%	98%	97%	97%
<b>Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened you or made you feel afraid?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	4%	8%	6%	15%
	<b>No</b>	96%	92%	94%	85%
<b>Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you didn't want to?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	3%	9%	5%	12%
	<b>No</b>	97%	91%	95%	88%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14B**  
**PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	12%	12%	7%	12%	6%	9%
	<b>No</b>	88%	88%	93%	88%	94%	91%
<b>Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	13%	11%	9%	12%	7%	10%
	<b>No</b>	87%	89%	91%	88%	93%	90%
<b>Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	2%	6%	2%	9%	2%	7%
	<b>No</b>	98%	94%	98%	91%	98%	93%
<b>Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%
	<b>No</b>	99%	98%	99%	96%	98%	96%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15**  
**GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>When was the last time you had a physical exam?</b>	<b>Within the last 12 months</b>	49%	49%	33%	37%	38%	39%
	<b>1-2 years ago</b>	20%	22%	51%	51%	44%	43%
	<b>3-4 years ago</b>	5%	5%	9%	7%	10%	9%
	<b>More than 4 years ago</b>	7%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	<b>I have never had a physical exam</b>	19%	18%	5%	4%	4%	4%
<b>Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	13%	12%	15%	15%	14%	15%
	<b>No</b>	87%	88%	85%	85%	86%	85%
<b>Do you have a physical health condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?</b>	<b>No</b>	87%	89%	91%	88%	91%	89%
	<b>Yes</b>	13%	11%	9%	12%	9%	11%
<b>Do you have a mental or emotional health problem that has lasted at least 12 months?</b>	<b>No</b>	92%	93%	93%	88%	93%	90%
	<b>Yes</b>	8%	7%	7%	12%	7%	10%
<b>Have you ever been treated for a mental or emotional health problem? *</b>	<b>No</b>			91%	87%	91%	85%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>			4%	8%	4%	8%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>			5%	5%	5%	7%
<b>Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? *</b>	<b>No</b>			97%	97%	96%	97%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>			3%	2%	3%	2%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>			1%	1%	1%	1%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.



2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16**  
**WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade						
		6th		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>At the present time, do you think you are...</b>	<b>Underweight</b>	14%	10%	10%	6%	10%	4%	
	<b>About the right weight</b>	67%	69%	72%	67%	72%	65%	
	<b>Overweight</b>	18%	21%	17%	28%	18%	32%	
<b>During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following to lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) *^</b>	<b>I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight</b>	<b>Yes</b>			54%	31%	54%	29%
		<b>No</b>			46%	69%	46%	71%
	<b>Fast or skip meals</b>	<b>Yes</b>			9%	22%	12%	26%
		<b>No</b>			91%	78%	88%	74%
	<b>Smoke cigarettes</b>	<b>Yes</b>			2%	3%	5%	7%
		<b>No</b>			98%	97%	95%	93%
	<b>Exercise</b>	<b>Yes</b>			39%	60%	38%	59%
		<b>No</b>			61%	40%	62%	41%
	<b>Use diet pills, speed or other drugs</b>	<b>Yes</b>			1%	2%	3%	6%
		<b>No</b>			99%	98%	97%	94%
	<b>Eat healthier</b>	<b>Yes</b>			26%	51%	28%	56%
		<b>No</b>			74%	49%	72%	44%
	<b>Vomit on purpose after eating</b>	<b>Yes</b>			1%	4%	1%	4%
		<b>No</b>			99%	96%	99%	96%
	<b>Use laxatives</b>	<b>Yes</b>			1%	1%	1%	1%
		<b>No</b>			99%	99%	99%	99%
	<b>Weight status * according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **</b>	<b>Not overweight</b>			69%	80%	73%	80%
		<b>Overweight</b>			16%	13%	14%	12%
<b>Obese</b>				14%	7%	13%	7%	

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

\*\* Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile  
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile  
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17  
EXERCISE**

*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>On how many of the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	13%	11%	14%	12%	16%	19%
	<b>1 day</b>	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	13%
	<b>2 days</b>	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%	15%
	<b>3 days</b>	11%	15%	10%	13%	9%	14%
	<b>4 days</b>	11%	13%	9%	12%	9%	8%
	<b>5 days</b>	15%	17%	20%	20%	19%	16%
	<b>6 days</b>	7%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%
	<b>7 days</b>	24%	15%	23%	14%	19%	7%
<b>On how many of the last 7 days were you physically active for a combined total of at least 30 minutes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	15%
	<b>1 day</b>	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	11%
	<b>2 days</b>	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%	15%
	<b>3 days</b>	10%	15%	8%	12%	9%	13%
	<b>4 days</b>	11%	14%	10%	11%	9%	10%
	<b>5 days</b>	14%	16%	18%	21%	18%	18%
	<b>6 days</b>	9%	9%	11%	12%	10%	8%
	<b>7 days</b>	33%	20%	34%	19%	30%	10%

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**TABLE 18**  
**NUTRITION**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>How many glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Milk</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	12%	17%	12%	21%	14%	24%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	48%	51%	46%	53%	48%	53%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	25%	23%	28%	19%	26%	18%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	14%	8%	13%	7%	13%	5%
<b>100% fruit juice</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	45%	45%	47%	54%	48%	57%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	37%	40%	38%	37%	40%	36%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	11%	10%	10%	7%	8%	6%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	7%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%
<b>Fruit juice drinks</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	47%	47%	52%	59%	58%	65%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	37%	39%	35%	31%	32%	28%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	5%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%
<b>Pop or soda</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	41%	51%	37%	56%	34%	52%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	42%	37%	40%	35%	41%	37%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	9%	7%	14%	6%	17%	8%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	8%	4%	9%	3%	8%	3%
<b>Sports drinks</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	59%	69%	58%	73%	59%	80%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	23%	21%	27%	20%	27%	16%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	10%	5%	9%	5%	9%	3%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	9%	5%	7%	3%	4%	1%
<b>Water</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	6%	5%	8%	7%	8%	8%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	22%	24%	25%	30%	29%	30%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	25%	27%	28%	29%	27%	32%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	47%	43%	40%	35%	36%	30%
<b>How many servings of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?</b>	<b>0 servings</b>	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	6%
	<b>1 serving</b>	15%	12%	15%	15%	13%	14%
	<b>2 servings</b>	22%	22%	23%	24%	25%	25%
	<b>3 servings</b>	22%	22%	22%	24%	24%	25%
	<b>4 servings</b>	15%	18%	16%	17%	15%	17%
	<b>5 or more servings</b>	19%	21%	16%	14%	16%	13%

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**TABLE 19  
SEAT BELT USE**

***Southwest/South Central***

<i>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>...ride in a car?</b>	<b>Never</b>	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	1%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	14%	11%	17%	14%	21%	13%
	<b>Often</b>	26%	19%	26%	25%	25%	22%
	<b>Always</b>	58%	68%	54%	60%	48%	64%
<b>...drive a car? *</b>	<b>I never do this activity</b>			27%	37%	5%	5%
	<b>Never</b>			4%	3%	6%	1%
	<b>Sometimes</b>			8%	4%	16%	6%
	<b>Often</b>			8%	4%	15%	10%
	<b>Always</b>			54%	52%	58%	78%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 20**  
**SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>Where have you received most of your information about...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>...alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Friends or peers</b>	23%	26%	54%	64%	71%	77%
	<b>Parents</b>	49%	56%	49%	56%	48%	52%
	<b>Brothers or sisters</b>	15%	19%	22%	29%	23%	30%
	<b>School/teachers/counselors</b>	61%	70%	62%	72%	54%	62%
	<b>Clinics/doctors/nurses</b>	17%	22%	12%	16%	10%	11%
	<b>Religious/community groups</b>	9%	9%	12%	15%	8%	8%
	<b>Internet</b>	12%	12%	20%	23%	27%	25%
	<b>TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books</b>	28%	25%	30%	40%	36%	44%
	<b>I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs</b>	12%	13%	5%	5%	5%	4%
<b>...sex? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Friends or peers</b>	30%	29%	61%	68%	72%	78%
	<b>Parents</b>	37%	45%	37%	47%	33%	41%
	<b>Brothers or sisters</b>	13%	13%	16%	21%	15%	18%
	<b>School/teachers/counselors</b>	39%	40%	54%	61%	46%	54%
	<b>Clinics/doctors/nurses</b>	10%	13%	8%	17%	9%	22%
	<b>Religious/community groups</b>	4%	5%	11%	15%	9%	10%
	<b>Internet</b>	11%	9%	27%	20%	38%	24%
	<b>TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books</b>	18%	18%	26%	40%	35%	48%
	<b>I do not know much about sex</b>	19%	20%	4%	4%	3%	2%

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**TABLE 21A**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or sickness.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	15%	22%	10%	25%	8%	24%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	18%	23%	14%	21%	11%	21%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	29%	27%	30%	27%	27%	26%
	<b>Disagree</b>	38%	28%	46%	26%	54%	29%
<b>I am often irritable and angry.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	11%	11%	8%	11%	6%	9%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	15%	15%	15%	17%	16%	16%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	31%	29%	37%	35%	36%	40%
	<b>Disagree</b>	43%	44%	41%	37%	42%	34%
<b>I have many fears and am easily scared.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	6%	14%	3%	11%	2%	6%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	7%	15%	6%	15%	4%	13%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	27%	27%	26%	31%	22%	32%
	<b>Disagree</b>	60%	44%	65%	43%	72%	49%
<b>I often have trouble concentrating.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	17%	15%	16%	18%	12%	15%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	20%	17%	22%	23%	23%	24%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	28%	28%	28%	30%	31%	31%
	<b>Disagree</b>	35%	40%	35%	29%	34%	30%
<b>I am restless and cannot stay still for long.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	21%	15%	15%	16%	11%	11%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	20%	18%	19%	20%	22%	21%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	23%	23%	27%	29%	28%	30%
	<b>Disagree</b>	37%	43%	39%	35%	39%	37%
<b>I often have trouble getting to sleep and staying asleep.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	17%	17%	12%	17%	10%	13%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	15%	16%	13%	16%	14%	19%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	23%	23%	29%	28%	29%	26%
	<b>Disagree</b>	44%	44%	47%	40%	47%	42%
<b>I do things before I think.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	20%	16%	16%	17%	12%	12%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	27%	24%	27%	25%	23%	24%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	29%	30%	34%	36%	37%	37%
	<b>Disagree</b>	24%	30%	23%	22%	27%	27%
<b>I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	7%	10%	4%	10%	4%	6%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	9%	10%	8%	12%	7%	11%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	21%	21%	22%	27%	25%	29%
	<b>Disagree</b>	63%	59%	65%	51%	64%	54%

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**TABLE 21B**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the last 30 days ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>... have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?</b>	<b>Yes, almost more than I could take</b>	6%	9%	8%	15%	9%	17%
	<b>Yes, quite a bit of pressure</b>	9%	8%	13%	18%	22%	31%
	<b>Yes, more than usual</b>	9%	9%	13%	17%	17%	18%
	<b>Yes, a little</b>	41%	41%	42%	37%	36%	27%
	<b>Not at all</b>	34%	34%	24%	13%	16%	7%
<b>... have you felt sad?</b>	<b>All the time</b>	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	<b>Most of the time</b>	6%	10%	5%	13%	5%	10%
	<b>Some of the time</b>	18%	22%	17%	31%	21%	33%
	<b>A little of the time</b>	48%	46%	45%	40%	44%	45%
	<b>None of the time</b>	26%	18%	29%	11%	27%	9%
<b>... have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile?</b>	<b>Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up</b>	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%
	<b>Quite a bit</b>	7%	7%	5%	10%	5%	7%
	<b>Some, enough to bother me</b>	10%	11%	9%	15%	10%	14%
	<b>A little bit</b>	25%	25%	21%	23%	20%	25%
	<b>Not at all</b>	54%	52%	61%	45%	60%	51%
<b>... have you felt nervous, worried, or upset?</b>	<b>All the time</b>	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%
	<b>Most of the time</b>	7%	10%	5%	11%	6%	11%
	<b>Some of the time</b>	19%	22%	21%	30%	24%	30%
	<b>A little of the time</b>	44%	46%	43%	42%	44%	44%
	<b>None of the time</b>	27%	19%	27%	12%	24%	10%

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**TABLE 22**  
**SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?</b>	<b>No</b>	87%	88%	89%	75%	89%	75%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>	9%	9%	7%	17%	6%	10%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%	16%
<b>Have you ever thought about killing yourself?</b>	<b>No</b>	84%	85%	83%	71%	79%	72%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>	11%	12%	12%	20%	11%	14%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>	5%	4%	5%	9%	10%	14%
<b>Have you ever tried to kill yourself?</b>	<b>No</b>	97%	97%	95%	92%	94%	93%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%



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**TABLE 23**  
**GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Played cards for money</b>	Not at all	71%	91%	56%	88%
	Less than once a month	18%	7%	25%	10%
	About once a month	7%	1%	11%	2%
	About once a week	3%	1%	5%	1%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%
<b>Bet on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling</b>	Not at all	70%	90%	63%	91%
	Less than once a month	17%	7%	22%	7%
	About once a month	8%	2%	9%	1%
	About once a week	4%	1%	5%	1%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%
<b>Bet money on sports teams or horseracing <sup>^</sup></b>	Not at all	75%	91%	73%	94%
	Less than once a month	15%	7%	17%	5%
	About once a month	6%	1%	6%	1%
	About once a week	3%	0%	2%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%
<b>Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs</b>	Not at all	89%	93%	52%	68%
	Less than once a month	6%	5%	24%	21%
	About once a month	3%	1%	12%	8%
	About once a week	2%	0%	9%	3%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%
<b>Gambled in a casino</b>	Not at all	97%	99%	67%	79%
	Less than once a month	1%	1%	19%	16%
	About once a month	1%	0%	8%	3%
	About once a week	0%	0%	4%	1%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%
<b>Gambled for money online</b>	Not at all	95%	99%	95%	99%
	Less than once a month	2%	1%	2%	0%
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	0%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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**TABLE 24**  
**DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you run away from home?	Never	93%	93%	92%	90%	94%	94%
	Once or twice	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%
	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Never	84%	93%	81%	92%	84%	96%
	Once or twice	12%	6%	13%	6%	12%	4%
	3 to 5 times	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Never	67%	82%	72%	86%	80%	92%
	Once or twice	24%	14%	20%	10%	13%	6%
	3 to 5 times	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	93%	95%	84%	87%	78%	85%
	Once or twice	6%	4%	9%	9%	14%	10%
	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property?	0 days	100%	100%	98%	99%	97%	100%
	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	0 days	96%	99%	92%	98%	91%	99%
	1 day	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%
	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%

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**TABLE 25**  
**SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\***  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days</b>	<b>No</b>	97%	98%	83%	89%	59%	77%
	<b>Yes</b>	3%	2%	17%	11%	41%	23%
<b>Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)</b>	<b>No</b>	100%	100%	94%	97%	81%	90%
	<b>Yes</b>	0%	0%	6%	3%	19%	10%
<b>Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)</b>	<b>No</b>	100%	100%	96%	97%	80%	89%
	<b>Yes</b>	0%	0%	4%	3%	20%	11%
<b>Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)</b>	<b>No alcohol or other drug use in the past year</b>	87%	90%	66%	66%	41%	41%
	<b>Used only alcohol in the past year</b>	8%	6%	21%	22%	34%	38%
	<b>Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year</b>	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year</b>	3%	2%	13%	11%	24%	21%

\*\* These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

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**TABLE 26**  
**CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	98%	98%	89%	89%	73%	78%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	1%	1%	4%	4%	7%	5%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	3%	2%	8%	7%
<b>During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?</b>	<b>Never</b>	98%	98%	90%	90%	75%	80%
	<b>Less than one cigarette per day</b>	1%	1%	5%	6%	11%	8%
	<b>One to five cigarettes per day</b>	1%	0%	3%	3%	8%	8%
	<b>About one-half pack per day</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	<b>About one pack per day</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	<b>About one and one-half packs per day</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Two packs or more per day</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
<b>How old were you the first time you smoked part or all of a cigarette?</b>	<b>I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette</b>	93%	93%	74%	77%	50%	57%
	<b>10 years old or younger</b>	4%	3%	7%	4%	7%	4%
	<b>11 years old</b>	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>12 years old</b>	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	<b>13 years old</b>	0%	0%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0%	0%	5%	7%	6%	6%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	7%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	8%
	<b>17 years old or older</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	9%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27**  
**CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	99%	100%	90%	98%	74%	97%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	1%	0%	4%	1%	6%	2%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	0%	7%	0%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	99%	99%	93%	97%	78%	94%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	1%	0%	4%	2%	12%	4%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
<b>How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco?</b>	<b>I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco</b>	96%	99%	76%	91%	47%	77%
	<b>10 years old or younger</b>	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	<b>11 years old</b>	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>12 years old</b>	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	<b>13 years old</b>	0%	0%	5%	2%	4%	1%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0%	0%	8%	4%	5%	2%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	4%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	5%
	<b>17 years old or older</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	8%

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28**  
**ACCESS TO TOBACCO \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	18%	6%	70%	63%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	0%	4%	1%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	2%	2%	11%	9%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Bought it from vending machines	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	1%	2%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	58%	64%	38%	45%
	Got it from my parents	8%	8%	5%	6%
	Got it from other family members	11%	13%	4%	4%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	37%	33%	10%	17%
	Took it from my home	15%	18%	3%	5%
	Took it from a friend's home	8%	6%	2%	3%
	Took it from stores	8%	3%	5%	2%

*Southwest/South Central*

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	9%	3%	3%	1%
	No	91%	97%	97%	99%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

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**TABLE 29**  
**ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?</b>	<b>0</b>	90%	92%	68%	67%	43%	42%
	<b>1-2</b>	7%	6%	12%	14%	12%	15%
	<b>3-5</b>	2%	1%	7%	9%	10%	14%
	<b>6-9</b>	1%	0%	5%	5%	9%	8%
	<b>10-19</b>	0%	0%	4%	4%	10%	9%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	0%	3%	1%	7%	5%
	<b>40+</b>	0%	0%	2%	1%	10%	7%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	96%	97%	79%	80%	57%	61%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	3%	2%	12%	12%	17%	19%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	1%	0%	5%	4%	12%	10%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	6%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	3%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
<b>If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?</b>	<b>I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor</b>	92%	95%	70%	69%	45%	44%
	<b>1 glass, can, or drink</b>	6%	4%	11%	14%	7%	11%
	<b>2 glasses, cans, or drinks</b>	1%	0%	5%	5%	6%	9%
	<b>3 glasses, cans, or drinks</b>	0%	0%	4%	4%	6%	11%
	<b>4 glasses, cans, or drinks</b>	0%	0%	3%	3%	6%	9%
	<b>5 glasses, cans, or drinks</b>	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	6%
	<b>6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks</b>	0%	0%	6%	3%	24%	10%
<b>Over the last 2 weeks, how many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? *</b>	<b>Never</b>			88%	90%	71%	79%
	<b>Once</b>			6%	5%	11%	8%
	<b>Twice</b>			3%	3%	8%	7%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>			2%	1%	7%	5%
	<b>6 or more times</b>			1%	1%	3%	1%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 30**  
**AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	80%	87%	54%	56%	29%	30%
	10 years old or younger	13%	7%	10%	6%	7%	3%
	11 years old	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%
	12 years old	3%	2%	7%	5%	4%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	9%	11%	5%	7%
	14 years old	0%	0%	12%	15%	10%	10%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	4%	14%	15%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	17%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	14%



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**TABLE 31**  
**ACCESS TO ALCOHOL \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	3%	0%	3%	2%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	4%	2%
	Bought it at stores	4%	2%	5%	2%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	52%	58%	57%	65%
	Got it from my parents	12%	16%	13%	12%
	Got it from other family members	15%	15%	12%	12%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	22%	26%	38%	41%
	Got it at parties	37%	40%	39%	48%
	Took it from my home	21%	25%	13%	10%
	Took it from a friend's home	12%	12%	5%	4%
	Took it from stores	5%	1%	3%	0%

*Southwest/South Central*

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	6%	2%	5%	2%
	No	94%	98%	95%	98%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

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**TABLE 32**  
**DRINKING AND DRIVING \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?</b>	<b>0 times or no use</b>	94%	97%	75%	82%
	<b>Once</b>	3%	2%	7%	7%
	<b>Twice</b>	1%	0%	4%	5%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	2%	1%	14%	6%
<b>Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?</b>	<b>No</b>	74%	71%	61%	66%
	<b>Yes, but rarely</b>	12%	14%	24%	25%
	<b>Yes, often</b>	5%	4%	12%	7%
	<b>None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs</b>	9%	11%	3%	3%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 33**  
**MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	99%	99%	92%	94%	84%	89%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	0%	1%	3%	3%	5%	5%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
<b>How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?</b>	<b>I have never tried marijuana</b>	98%	99%	84%	89%	69%	74%
	<b>10 years old or younger</b>	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>11 years old</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>12 years old</b>	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>13 years old</b>	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0%	0%	5%	4%	4%	3%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	6%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	6%
	<b>17 years old or older</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	98%	99%	97%	96%	96%	96%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>How old were you when you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first time?</b>	<b>I have never tried "other drugs"</b>	97%	98%	93%	94%	90%	90%
	<b>10 years old or younger</b>	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>11 years old</b>	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>12 years old</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>13 years old</b>	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
	<b>17 years old or older</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%

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**TABLE 34**  
**MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>... used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	99%	87%	90%	75%	80%
	<b>1-2</b>	1%	1%	4%	4%	7%	8%
	<b>3-5</b>	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	<b>6-9</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>10-19</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>40+</b>	0%	0%	3%	2%	7%	4%
<b>... sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?</b>	<b>0</b>	96%	97%	97%	97%	98%	98%
	<b>1-2</b>	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>3-5</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>6-9</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10-19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>40+</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>... used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *</b>	<b>0</b>			97%	98%	96%	97%
	<b>1-2</b>			1%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>3-5</b>			0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>6-9</b>			1%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>10-19</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>20-39</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>40+</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>... used heroin? *</b>	<b>0</b>			99%	100%	99%	99%
	<b>1-2</b>			0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>3-5</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>6-9</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10-19</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>20-39</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>40+</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## 2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>... used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?</b>	<b>0</b>	99%	99%	98%	99%
	<b>1-2</b>	0%	1%	0%	0%
	<b>3-5</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>6-9</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10-19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>40+</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>... used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	99%	97%	98%
	<b>1-2</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>3-5</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>6-9</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10-19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>40+</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>... used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	99%	96%	97%
	<b>1-2</b>	1%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>3-5</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>6-9</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10-19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>40+</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36A**  
**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... used stimulants like Bensedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	98%	98%	97%	98%
	1-2	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3-5	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
... used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	97%	97%	95%	96%
	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	1%
... used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	97%	97%	95%	96%
	1-2	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
... used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	98%	99%	97%	98%
	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

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**TABLE 36B**  
**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade	
		6th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	99%	99%
	1-2	1%	0%
	3-5	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%

\* 9th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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**TABLE 37**  
**SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS**  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...before school?	Yes	1%	1%	5%	4%	11%	6%
	No	99%	99%	95%	96%	89%	94%
...during school?	Yes	1%	0%	4%	2%	9%	4%
	No	99%	100%	96%	98%	91%	96%
...right after school?	Yes	1%	1%	9%	8%	16%	10%
	No	99%	99%	91%	92%	84%	90%



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**TABLE 38**  
**PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE**  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade						
		6th		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes	47%	52%	43%	49%	41%	46%	
	No	53%	48%	57%	51%	59%	54%	
How do you think your parents or guardians would feel if you... ^	... smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
		They would not care at all	1%	0%	3%	2%	8%	7%
		They would disapprove	4%	4%	10%	11%	27%	21%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	94%	85%	86%	62%	70%
	... drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%
		They would not care at all	3%	2%	8%	7%	23%	19%
		They would disapprove	12%	10%	22%	24%	35%	36%
		They would strongly disapprove	83%	86%	69%	67%	38%	41%
	... smoked marijuana?	They would approve	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
		They would disapprove	2%	1%	5%	5%	11%	9%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	97%	92%	92%	85%	88%
	... used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		They would disapprove	2%	1%	4%	3%	6%	4%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	98%	94%	95%	92%	94%

^ New questions in 2010.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39**  
**PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE**  
*Southwest/South Central*

			Grade					
			6th		9th		12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</b>	<b>... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?</b>	<b>No risk</b>	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	2%
		<b>Slight risk</b>	8%	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%
		<b>Moderate risk</b>	20%	17%	20%	16%	24%	17%
		<b>Great risk</b>	66%	71%	68%	76%	62%	75%
	<b>... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?</b>	<b>No risk</b>	8%	6%	6%	3%	10%	3%
		<b>Slight risk</b>	15%	12%	15%	12%	23%	14%
		<b>Moderate risk</b>	30%	29%	27%	28%	33%	34%
		<b>Great risk</b>	47%	53%	51%	57%	34%	50%
	<b>... smoke marijuana once or twice a week?</b>	<b>No risk</b>	7%	5%	10%	6%	16%	8%
		<b>Slight risk</b>	6%	7%	11%	9%	22%	14%
		<b>Moderate risk</b>	19%	18%	20%	19%	25%	23%
		<b>Great risk</b>	68%	70%	59%	66%	38%	56%

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**TABLE 40A  
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	94%	94%	86%	90%
	Yes	6%	6%	14%	10%
... have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	95%	96%	95%	94%
	Yes	5%	4%	5%	6%
... have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	93%	92%	93%	91%
	Yes	7%	8%	7%	9%
... how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	90%	89%	81%	82%
	Once	5%	5%	7%	8%
	Twice	2%	3%	4%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	2%	8%	6%
... how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	0 times or no use	94%	94%	90%	90%
	Once	3%	3%	4%	5%
	Twice	1%	1%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	3%	3%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	94%	92%	91%	88%
	Once	3%	4%	4%	7%
	Twice	1%	2%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	3%	3%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40B**  
**CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	0 times or no use	96%	96%	93%	94%
	Once	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Twice	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	97%	92%	93%
	Once	2%	2%	5%	5%
	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%
... how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	96%	97%	93%	95%
	Once	2%	2%	4%	3%
	Twice	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%
... how many times have you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	92%	89%	76%	76%
	Once	3%	6%	10%	11%
	Twice	1%	3%	5%	6%
	3 or more times	4%	2%	9%	8%
... how many times have you used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	91%	89%	81%	77%
	Once	4%	6%	7%	10%
	Twice	2%	3%	4%	6%
	3 or more times	3%	2%	7%	7%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41A**  
**SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^</b>	<b>No</b>	79%	83%	47%	46%
	<b>Yes, once or twice</b>	10%	7%	10%	8%
	<b>Yes, 3 times or more</b>	11%	10%	43%	46%
<b>During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?</b>	<b>None</b>	96%	84%	92%	48%
	<b>1 person</b>	2%	10%	4%	32%
	<b>2 persons</b>	0%	3%	1%	9%
	<b>3 persons</b>	0%	1%	1%	5%
	<b>4 persons</b>	0%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>5 persons</b>	0%	0%	0%	2%
	<b>6 or more persons</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?</b>	<b>None</b>	80%	98%	51%	97%
	<b>1 person</b>	10%	1%	25%	2%
	<b>2 persons</b>	3%	0%	10%	0%
	<b>3 persons</b>	2%	0%	5%	0%
	<b>4 persons</b>	1%	0%	4%	0%
	<b>5 persons</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>6 or more persons</b>	3%	0%	4%	0%
<b>How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?</b>	<b>0 times</b>	96%	98%	94%	95%
	<b>1 time</b>	1%	1%	3%	4%
	<b>2 or more times</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>Not sure</b>	1%	0%	2%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## 2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41B  
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \*  
Southwest/South Central**

<i><b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE</b></i>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		%	%	%	%
<b>Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **</b>	<b>Never</b>	50%	38%	47%	35%
	<b>Not with every partner</b>	16%	15%	15%	17%
	<b>At least once with every partner</b>	35%	47%	38%	49%
<b>Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **</b>	<b>Never</b>	44%	30%	30%	21%
	<b>Not with every partner</b>	13%	17%	15%	15%
	<b>At least once with every partner</b>	42%	53%	55%	64%
<b>If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?</b>	<b>Never</b>	33%	45%	17%	14%
	<b>Rarely</b>	12%	9%	5%	4%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	8%	6%	9%	6%
	<b>Usually</b>	11%	9%	14%	11%
	<b>Always</b>	36%	31%	55%	65%
<b>If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?</b>	<b>Never</b>	11%	13%	11%	15%
	<b>Rarely</b>	6%	10%	13%	13%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	8%	9%	9%	11%
	<b>Usually</b>	15%	22%	20%	18%
	<b>Always</b>	60%	47%	48%	43%
<b>The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	75%	63%	64%	58%
	<b>No</b>	25%	37%	36%	42%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42**  
**REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \***  
*Southwest/South Central*

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>One or both of my parents would object</b>	52%	68%	37%	56%
	<b>I don't want to have sex</b>	25%	63%	21%	56%
	<b>Most students in my school don't have sex</b>	15%	9%	3%	3%
	<b>My friends don't have sex</b>	24%	36%	10%	21%
	<b>I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex</b>	48%	73%	24%	45%
	<b>I'm afraid of getting caught</b>	26%	26%	14%	16%
	<b>My religious or spiritual beliefs</b>	29%	40%	29%	47%
	<b>Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older</b>	29%	40%	16%	24%
	<b>I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease</b>	50%	66%	33%	52%
	<b>Fear of pregnancy ^</b>	38%	72%	37%	64%
	<b>My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older</b>	29%	45%	20%	37%
	<b>I have chosen to wait until I'm married</b>	32%	47%	28%	45%
<b>Other reason(s)</b>	38%	30%	47%	26%	

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.