

Page 9: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Age, 2007 to 2021

Year	0 to 5	6 to 17	18 to 25	26 to 34	35 to 54	55 to 64	65+	All Minnesotans
2007	4.8%	6.6%	19.6%	10.1%	6.6%	4.2%	0.1%	7.2%
2009	7.1%	6.0%	21.8%	14.6%	8.4%	6.0%	1.6%*	9.0%*
2011	4.8%	5.3%	15.7%*	18.6%	9.9%	7.5%	0.7%	8.9%
2013	7.3%	5.7%	13.7%	18.3%	9.4%	6.0%	0.4%	8.6%
2015	3.2%	3.2%*	4.7%*	8.5%*	5.5%*	2.4%*	0.3%	4.1%*
2017	4.1%	3.3%	10.4%*	11.5%	7.9%*	5.5%*	0.3%	6.1%*
2019	3.7%	2.2%	6.7%	10.4%	5.6%*	4.0%	0.8%	4.7%*
2021	2.6%	3.5%	7.0%	5.5%*	5.6%	3.0%	0.6%	4.0%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2007 to 2021

Page 10: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Age, 2019 to 2021

Insurance Type	Age	2019	significance	2021	significance
Group	0 to 5	56.7%		65.0%	^*
	6 to 17	64.2%	^	61.7%	^
	18 to 25	62.4%	^	62.0%	^
	26 to 34	58.3%		56.0%	
	35 to 54	68.4%	^	64.2%	^*
	55 to 64	60.4%	^	59.4%	^
	65+	2.4%	^	1.9%	^
	All Minnesotans	53.6%		52.0%	
Public	0 to 5	36.1%		30.7%	^
	6 to 17	29.3%	^	32.9%	^
	18 to 25	23.1%	^	27.1%	^
	26 to 34	26.8%	^	36.4%	^*
	35 to 54	22.4%	^	26.9%	^*
	55 to 64	28.6%	^	31.2%	^
	65+	96.2%	^	97.0%	^
	All Minnesotans	37.5%		41.2%	*
Individual	0 to 5	3.4%		1.7%	^
	6 to 17	4.3%		1.9%	^*
	18 to 25	7.8%	^	3.9%	*
	26 to 34	4.4%		2.2%	*
	35 to 54	3.6%		3.3%	
	55 to 64	7.0%	^	6.4%	^
	65+	0.7%	^	0.5%	^
	All Minnesotans	4.2%		2.8%	*
Uninsured	0 to 5	3.7%		2.6%	
	6 to 17	2.2%	^	3.5%	
	18 to 25	6.7%		7.0%	
	26 to 34	10.4%	^	5.5%	*
	35 to 54	5.6%		5.6%	
	55 to 64	4.0%		3.0%	
	65+	0.8%	^	0.6%	^
	All Minnesotans	4.7%		4.0%	

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 11: Sources of Children’s Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Age, 2017 to 2021

Insurance Type	Age	2017	2019	2021
Group	0 to 5	50.4%^	56.7%	65.0%*
	6 to 17	63.1%^	64.2%	61.7%
	0 to 17	58.9%	61.7%	62.8%
Public	0 to 5	42.7%^	36.1%	30.7%
	6 to 17	30.5%^	29.3%	32.9%
	0 to 17	34.5%	31.6%	32.2%
Individual	0 to 5	2.8%	3.4%	1.7%
	6 to 17	3.1%	4.3%	1.9%*
	0 to 17	3.0%	4.0%	1.8%*
Uninsured	0 to 5	4.1%	3.7%	2.6%
	6 to 17	3.3%	2.2%	3.5%
	0 to 17	3.6%	2.7%	3.2%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2017 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from 0 to 17 year olds within year.

Page 12: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Income (Federal Poverty Guidelines, FPG), 2007 to 2021

Year	0 to 100%	101 to 200%	201 to 300%	301 to 400%	401%+	All Minnesotans
2007	18.0%	12.6%	12.6%	4.1%	2.2%	7.2%
2009	16.7%	16.8%	12.4%	7.2%*	2.9%	9.0%*
2011	15.3%	15.8%	13.1%	6.7%	2.6%	8.9%
2013	18.8%	14.6%	11.1%	5.2%	2.7%	8.6%
2015	8.2%*	6.2%*	5.3%*	2.4%*	2.1%	4.1%*
2017	11.4%	10.2%*	8.1%*	5.1%*	3.2%	6.1%*
2019	9.4%	8.6%	7.9%	3.6%	1.8%*	4.7%*
2021	8.4%	8.6%	5.5%	3.6%	1.2%	4.0%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2007 to 2021

Page 13: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Income (Federal Poverty Guidelines, FPG), 2019 to 2021

Insurance Type	Income (FPG)	2019	2021
Group	0 to 100%	12.2%^	13.0%^
	101 to 200%	17.0%^	18.7%^
	201 to 300%	45.1%^	37.5%*^
	301 to 400%	61.3%^	57.3%^
	401%+	74.3%^	74.6%^
	All Minnesotans	53.6%	52.0%
Public	0 to 100%	76.8%^	76.4%^
	101 to 200%	72.1%^	71.3%^
	201 to 300%	42.8%^	54.9%*^
	301 to 400%	30.7%^	35.3%*^
	401%+	18.5%^	20.9%*^
	All Minnesotans	37.5%	41.2%*
Individual	0 to 100%	1.6%^	2.2%
	101 to 200%	2.3%^	1.4%^
	201 to 300%	4.3%	2.2%*
	301 to 400%	4.4%	3.7%
	401%+	5.4%^	3.4%*
	All Minnesotans	4.2%	2.8%*
Uninsured	0 to 100%	9.4%^	8.4%^
	101 to 200%	8.6%^	8.6%^
	201 to 300%	7.9%^	5.5%
	301 to 400%	3.6%	3.6%
	401%+	1.8%^	1.2%^
	All Minnesotans	4.7%	4.0%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 14: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Race and Ethnicity, 2007 to 2021

Year	American Indian	Asian	Black	Latino	White	All Minnesotans
2007	16.0%	6.3%	14.7%	19.0%	6.4%	7.2%
2009	20.7%	9.2%	17.5%	24.0%	7.8%*	9.0%*
2011	14.0%	10.1%	18.5%	25.5%	7.4%	8.9%
2013	17.2%	14.3%	15.0%	36.9%*	6.2%	8.6%
2015	7.1%*	4.0%*	6.2%*	13.4%*	3.3%*	4.1%*
2017	11.9%	13.3%*	10.9%*	19.2%	4.6%*	6.1%*
2019	9.7%	4.3%*	4.4%*	15.5%	3.9%	4.7%*
2021	9.2%	4.2%	9.6%	21.4%	3.0%	4.0%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2007 to 2021

Page 15: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Race and Ethnicity, 2019 to 2021

Insurance Type	Race and Ethnicity	2019	2021
Group	American Indian	31.1%^	25.4%^
	Asian	48.8%	52.8%
	Black	32.5%^	26.8%^
	Latino	35.9%^	35.6%^
	White	56.8%^	55.1%^
	All Minnesotans	53.6%	52.0%
Public	American Indian	57.2%^	64.3%^
	Asian	40.8%	40.8%
	Black	62.0%^	62.3%^
	Latino	46.2%	41.2%
	White	34.9%^	38.9%*^
	All Minnesotans	37.5%	41.2%*
Individual	American Indian	2.0%^	1.1%^
	Asian	6.1%	2.2%*
	Black	1.2%^	1.4%^
	Latino	2.5%	1.7%^
	White	4.4%	3.0%*
	All Minnesotans	4.2%	2.8%*
Uninsured	American Indian	9.7%^	9.2%
	Asian	4.3%	4.2%
	Black	4.4%	9.6%
	Latino	15.5%^	21.4%^
	White	3.9%	3.0%
	All Minnesotans	4.7%	4.0%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 16: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Country of Birth, 2007 to 2021

Year	Not US Born	US Born	All Minnesotans
2007	11.4%	7.0%	7.2%
2009	17.3%^	8.3%	9.0%*
2011	27.2%^*	7.5%^	8.9%
2013	27.0%^	6.9%^	8.6%
2015	11.0%^*	3.4%*	4.1%*
2017	18.5%^*	5.2%*	6.1%*
2019	10.4%^*	4.2%*	4.7%*
2021	13.6%^	3.1%*	4.0%

* Indicates statistically significant difference from previous years (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95% level) from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2007 to 2021

Does not include Minnesotans under age 3

Page 18: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Level of Educational Attainment, 2007 to 2021

Year	Less than high school	High school graduate	Some college/tech school	College graduate	Postgraduate	All Minnesotans
2007	14.0%	9.2%	8.9%	2.4%	2.3%	7.2%
2009	20.1%	12.0%	9.6%	4.5%*	2.8%	9.0%*
2011	20.0%	12.1%	8.7%	5.3%	1.9%	8.9%
2013	23.0%	11.6%	8.2%	4.6%	2.6%	8.6%
2015	11.1%*	6.0%*	3.3%*	2.9%	0.9%*	4.1%*
2017	22.0%*	9.9%*	4.7%*	2.9%	1.5%	6.1%*
2019	18.1%	6.7%*	4.3%	2.2%	2.0%	4.7%*
2021	13.3%	7.1%	3.2%	1.5%	2.4%	4.0%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2007 to 2021

Page 19: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Level of Educational Attainment, 2019 to 2021

Insurance Type	Level of Educational Attainment	2019	2021
Group	Less than high school	11.2%^	13.5%^
	High school graduate	34.9%^	30.1%*^
	Some college/tech school	50.0%^	48.0%^
	College graduate	70.4%^	70.2%^
	Postgraduate	74.3%^	72.8%^
	All Minnesotans	53.6%	52.0%
Public	Less than high school	69.2%^	71.9%^
	High school graduate	54.2%^	60.4%*^
	Some college/tech school	41.6%^	45.5%*^
	College graduate	22.2%^	25.3%^
	Postgraduate	19.9%^	22.1%^
	All Minnesotans	37.5%	41.2%*
Individual	Less than high school	1.5%^	1.3%^
	High school graduate	4.3%	2.5%*
	Some college/tech school	4.1%	3.3%
	College graduate	5.2%	3.1%*
	Postgraduate	3.8%	2.7%
	All Minnesotans	4.2%	2.8%*
Uninsured	Less than high school	18.1%^	13.3%^
	High school graduate	6.7%^	7.1%^
	Some college/tech school	4.3%	3.2%
	College graduate	2.2%^	1.5%^
	Postgraduate	2.0%^	2.4%
	All Minnesotans	4.7%	4.0%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

For children, education level is defined as that of the parent.

Page 20: Uninsurance Rates in Twin Cities and Greater Minnesota, 2007 to 2021

Year	Greater Minnesota	All Minnesotans	Twin Cities
2007	7.9%	6.6%	7.2%
2009	10.5%*	7.7%^	9.0%*
2011	8.3%*	9.4%*	8.9%
2013	8.1%	9.0%	8.6%
2015	3.9%*	4.3%*	4.1%*
2017	6.1%*	6.2%*	6.1%*
2019	5.1%	4.4%*	4.7%*
2021	4.2%	3.9%	4.0%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2007 to 2021

Page 22: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage by Region in Minnesota, 2019 to 2021

Insurance Type	Region	2019	2021
Group	Northwest	49.5%	50.5%
	Headwaters	38.4%	35.4%
	Arrowhead	37.4%	42.9%
	West Central	47.3%	46.0%
	North Central	39.2%	38.3%
	Mid-Minnesota	46.7%	50.0%
	Upper MN Valley	34.3%	45.7%*
	East Central	45.3%	40.3%
	Central	60.6%	54.5%
	Southwest	41.4%	42.9%
	South Central	55.8%	44.9%*
	Southeast	55.2%	48.5%
	Twin Cities	57.4%	56.5%
Public	Northwest	37.4%	39.4%
	Headwaters	51.2%	50.5%
	Arrowhead	55.5%	52.1%
	West Central	43.2%	49.5%
	North Central	48.3%	52.2%
	Mid-Minnesota	41.5%	46.2%
	Upper MN Valley	47.5%	48.9%
	East Central	47.1%	53.8%
	Central	31.1%	37.2%
	Southwest	47.9%	47.0%
	South Central	35.4%	48.3%*
	Southeast	37.5%	46.2%*
	Twin Cities	33.9%	36.6%*
Individual Market	Northwest	4.8%	4.3%
	Headwaters	3.0%	2.1%
	Arrowhead	3.4%	2.7%
	West Central	4.9%	2.3%*
	North Central	4.0%	4.1%
	Mid-Minnesota	4.4%	1.3%*
	Upper MN Valley	6.7%	3.7%
	East Central	2.2%	2.6%
	Central	4.8%	2.8%
	Southwest	6.4%	3.3%
	South Central	5.4%	2.8%

	Southeast	2.9%	2.1%
	Twin Cities	4.4%	3.0%*
Uninsured	Northwest	8.4%	5.8%
	Headwaters	7.4%	12.0%
	Arrowhead	3.8%	2.4%
	West Central	4.6%	2.2%*
	North Central	8.5%	5.3%
	Mid-Minnesota	7.4%	2.5%
	Upper MN Valley	11.6%	1.7%*
	East Central	5.4%	3.3%
	Central	3.5%	5.5%
	Southwest	4.3%	6.8%
	South Central	3.4%	4.0%
	Southeast	4.4%	3.2%
	Twin Cities	4.4%	3.9%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 and 2021

Page 24: Income Distribution of Minnesota's Uninsured Population, 2019 and 2021

Insurance Type	Income (FPG)	2019	2021
Uninsured	0 to 100%	19.6%^	22.9%^
	101 to 200%	27.5%^	30.5%^
	201 to 300%	23.7%^	20.4%
	301 to 400%	11.2%	12.4%
	401%+	18.1%^	13.9%^
All Minnesotans	0 to 100%	9.8%	10.9%
	101 to 200%	15.0%	14.2%
	201 to 300%	14.1%	15.0%
	301 to 400%	14.5%	13.7%
	401%+	46.6%	46.2%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 25: Employment Characteristics of Minnesota's Uninsured Population, 2019 and 2021

Insurance Type	Employment Characteristic	Category	2019	2021	
Uninsured	Employment Status	Employed	76.8%	66.9%	
	Type of Job (for those employed)	Temp./Seasonal	20.0%^	19.3%^	
	Hours Worked per Week (for those employed)	0 to 10 hours		3.2%	5.3%
		11 to 20 hours		6.0%	7.3%
		21 to 30 hours		15.7%	7.7%
		31 to 40 hours		46.8%	63.6%*
		More than 40 hours		28.4%	16.1%^*
All Minnesotans	Employment Status	Employed	71.7%	68.9%*	
	Type of Job (for those employed)	Temp./Seasonal	8.9%	9.7%	
	Hours Worked per Week (for those employed)	0 to 10 hours		3.7%	3.6%
		11 to 20 hours		6.5%	6.9%
		21 to 30 hours		8.5%	8.2%
		31 to 40 hours		53.3%	55.6%*
		More than 40 hours		28.0%	25.7%*

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 26: Employment Characteristics of Minnesota's Uninsured Population: Size of Employer, 2019 and 2021

Insurance Type	Employment Characteristic	Category	2019	2021
Uninsured	Size of Employer (for those employed)	Self Employed, no employees	11.0%	19.3%^
		2 to 10 Employees	23.9%^	14.6%
		11 to 50 Employees	21.9%^	23.6%^
		51 to 100 employees	16.8%^	9.9%
		101 to 500 employees	9.8%^	11.6%
		More than 500 employees	16.6%^	21.0%^
All Minnesotans	Size of Employer (for those employed)	Self Employed, no employees	8.1%	6.8%*
		2 to 10 Employees	10.4%	10.0%
		11 to 50 Employees	11.6%	11.0%
		51 to 100 employees	9.7%	9.9%
		101 to 500 employees	18.1%	18.7%
		More than 500 employees	42.2%	43.7%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 27: Racial and Ethnic Distribution of Minnesota's Uninsured Population, 2019 and 2021

Insurance Type	Race and Ethnicity	2019	2021
Uninsured	American Indian	5.5%^	6.4%
	Asian	4.9%	6.1%
	Black	6.8%	17.6%
	Latino	17.2%^	27.8%^
	White	67.5%^	60.9%^
All Minnesotans	American Indian	2.6%	2.8%
	Asian	5.3%	5.8%
	Black	7.2%	7.4%
	Latino	5.2%	5.2%
	White	81.5%	81.2%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2021

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

The distribution does not add up to 100 because respondents could select more than one race/ethnicity.

Page 36: Specific Forgone Care by Insurance Type, 2019 to 2021

Type of Forgone Care	Insurance Type	2019	2021
Dental	Group	11.8%^	7.9%*^
	Individual	18.2%	18.4%^
	Public	18.2%^	16.6%^
	Uninsured	37.4%^	31.5%^
	All Minnesotans	15.5%	12.7%*
Prescription	Group	6.8%^	4.0%*^
	Individual	7.4%	5.8%
	Public	10.7%	6.9%*
	Uninsured	18.8%^	13.5%^
	All Minnesotans	8.8%	5.7%*
Routine Medical	Group	6.4%^	4.3%*^
	Individual	10.3%	13.3%^
	Public	6.0%^	4.1%*^
	Uninsured	37.1%^	28.4%^
	All Minnesotans	7.8%	5.4%*
Specialist	Group	7.1%	5.9%*
	Individual	7.2%	12.7%*^
	Public	6.6%	5.2%
	Uninsured	21.9%^	15.6%^
	All Minnesotans	7.6%	6.2%*
Mental Health	Group	6.4%	6.3%
	Individual	6.9%	8.1%
	Public	6.0%	4.3%^
	Uninsured	27.2%^	21.0%^
	All Minnesotans	7.2%	6.1%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 and 2021

Page 37: Specific Forgone Care by Race and Ethnicity, 2019 to 2021

Type of Forgone Care	Race and Ethnicity	2019	2021
Dental	American Indian	20.3%	21.0%^
	Asian	15.2%	9.1%^
	Black	16.1%	12.9%
	Latino	22.7%	21.8%^
	White	15.2%	12.5%*
	All Minnesotans	15.5%	12.7%*
Prescription	American Indian	17.9%^	16.6%^
	Asian	9.4%	3.7%*^
	Black	10.3%	6.5%
	Latino	9.4%	8.7%
	White	8.7%	5.5%*
	All Minnesotans	8.8%	5.7%*
Routine Medical	American Indian	17.5%^	11.4%^
	Asian	9.7%	4.5%
	Black	8.5%	6.9%
	Latino	12.9%	11.1%^
	White	7.5%	5.1%*
	All Minnesotans	7.8%	5.4%*
Specialist	American Indian	20.7%^	11.9%^
	Asian	11.9%	6.8%
	Black	7.8%	8.7%
	Latino	11.3%	11.1%^
	White	7.0%	5.8%*
	All Minnesotans	7.6%	6.2%*
Mental Health	American Indian	14.4%	10.6%
	Asian	6.7%	5.3%
	Black	6.8%	9.3%
	Latino	13.5%	7.4%
	White	7.2%	5.8%*
	All Minnesotans	7.2%	6.1%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 and 2021

Page 38: Specific Forgone Care by Age, 2019 to 2021

Type of Forgone Care	Age	2019	2021
Dental	0 to 17	8.0%^	5.0%*^
	18 to 25	13.7%	10.4%
	26 to 34	22.4%^	19.3%^
	35 to 54	20.6%^	15.9%*^
	55 to 64	16.6%	16.3%^
	65+	13.4%^	12.0%^
	All Minnesotans	15.5%	12.7%*
Prescription	0 to 17	3.9%^	1.4%*^
	18 to 25	5.9%^	6.6%
	26 to 34	12.9%^	8.4%
	35 to 54	12.1%^	7.6%*^
	55 to 64	9.7%	7.1%*^
	65+	8.7%^	4.9%*^
	All Minnesotans	8.8%	5.7%*
Routine Medical	0 to 17	3.6%^	1.4%*^
	18 to 25	7.0%	7.3%
	26 to 34	17.7%^	8.5%*^
	35 to 54	10.3%^	8.2%^
	55 to 64	7.6%	7.2%^
	65+	2.6%^	1.7%^
	All Minnesotans	7.8%	5.4%*
Specialist	0 to 17	4.0%^	2.7%^
	18 to 25	5.9%	8.6%
	26 to 34	15.0%^	11.0%^
	35 to 54	10.7%^	8.6%^
	55 to 64	7.7%	7.1%
	65+	2.5%^	1.6%^
	All Minnesotans	7.6%	6.2%*
Mental Health	0 to 17	4.4%^	3.9%
	18 to 25	7.9%	9.9%^
	26 to 34	18.9%^	13.4%*^
	35 to 54	9.1%^	7.5%^
	55 to 64	3.7%^	4.1%^
	65+	1.5%^	1.0%^
	All Minnesotans	7.2%	6.1%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 and 2021