Page 9: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Age, 2013 to 2023

Year	0 to 5	6 to 17	18 to 25	26 to 34	35 to 54	55 to 64	65+	All Minnesotans
2013	7.3%	5.7%	13.7%	18.3%	9.4%	6.0%	0.4%	8.6%
2015	3.2%	3.2%*	4.7%*	8.5%*	5.5%*	2.4%*	0.3%	4.1%*
2017	4.1%	3.3%	10.4%*	11.5%	7.9%*	5.5%*	NA	6.1%*
2019	3.7%	2.2%	6.7%	10.4%	5.6%*	4.0%	0.8%	4.7%*
2021	2.6%	3.5%	7.0%	5.5%*	5.6%	3.0%	0.6%	4.0%
2023	3.0%	2.7%	4.3%	7.3%	5.2%	3.3%	0.7%	3.8%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).
Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2013 to 2023
Note: NA are values suppressed due to sample size less than 10.

Page 10: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Age, 2021 to 2023

Insurance Type	Age	2021	significance	2023	significance
Group	0 to 5	65.0%	^	56.7%	*^
	6 to 17	61.7%	^	54.2%	*^
	18 to 25	62.0%	^	59.7%	^
	26 to 34	56.0%		59.2%	^
	35 to 54	64.2%	^	62.9%	^
	55 to 64	59.4%	^	57.9%	^
	65+	1.9%	^	1.5%	^
	All Minnesotans	52.0%		49.3%	*
Public	0 to 5	30.7%	^	37.5%	^
	6 to 17	32.9%	^	40.6%	*^
	18 to 25	27.1%	^	31.7%	^
	26 to 34	36.4%	^	31.0%	^
	35 to 54	26.9%	^	29.2%	^
	55 to 64	31.2%	^	32.9%	^
	65+	97.0%	^	97.7%	^
	All Minnesotans	41.2%		44.1%	*
Individual	0 to 5	1.7%	^	2.8%	
	6 to 17	1.9%	^	2.6%	
	18 to 25	3.9%		4.4%	^
	26 to 34	2.2%		2.4%	
	35 to 54	3.3%		2.7%	
	55 to 64	6.4%	^	5.9%	^
	65+	0.5%	^	NA	
	All Minnesotans	2.8%		2.8%	
Uninsured	0 to 5	2.6%		3.0%	
	6 to 17	3.5%		2.7%	
	18 to 25	7.0%		4.3%	
	26 to 34	5.5%		7.3%	^
	35 to 54	5.6%		5.2%	
	55 to 64	3.0%		3.3%	
	65+	0.6%	^	0.7%	^
	All Minnesotans	4.0%		3.8%	

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 to 2023

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Note: NA are values suppressed due to sample size less than 10.

Page 11: Sources of Children's Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Age, 2019, 2021, and 2023

Insurance Type	Age	2019	2021	2023
Group	0 to 5	56.7%	65.0%*	56.7%*
	6 to 17	64.2%	61.7%	54.2%*
	0 to 17	61.7%	62.8%	55.0%*
Public	0 to 5	36.1%	30.7%	37.5%
	6 to 17	29.3%	32.9%	40.6%*
	0 to 17	31.6%	32.2%	39.6%*
Individual	0 to 5	3.4%	1.7%	2.8%
	6 to 17	4.3%	1.9%*	2.6%
	0 to 17	4.0%	1.8%*	2.6%
Uninsured	0 to 5	3.7%	2.6%	3.0%
	6 to 17	2.2%	3.5%	2.7%
	0 to 17	2.7%	3.2%	2.8%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2019 to 2023

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from 0 to 17 year olds within year.

Page 12: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Income (Federal Poverty Guidelines, FPG), 2013 to 2023

Year	0 to 100%	101 to 200%	201 to 300%	301 to 400%	401%+	All Minnesotans
2013	18.8%	14.6%	11.1%	5.2%	2.7%	8.6%
2015	8.2%*	6.2%*	5.3%*	2.4%*	2.1%	4.1%*
2017	11.4%	10.2%*	8.1%*	5.1%*	3.2%	6.1%*
2019	9.4%	8.6%	7.9%	3.6%	1.8%*	4.7%*
2021	8.4%	8.6%	5.5%	3.6%	1.2%	4.0%
2023	7.1%	7.5%	5.5%	3.9%	1.5%	3.8%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2013 to 2023

Page 13: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Income (Federal Poverty Guidelines, FPG), 2021 to 2023

Insurance Type	Income (FPG)	2021	2023
Group	0 to 100%	13.0%^	12.2%^
	101 to 200%	18.7%^	19.2%^
	201 to 300%	37.5%^	35.3%^
	301 to 400%	57.3%^	55.3%^
	401%+	74.6%^	68.2%*^
	All Minnesotans	52.0%	49.3%*
Public	0 to 100%	76.4%^	79.0%^
	101 to 200%	71.3%^	72.0%^
	201 to 300%	54.8%^	56.0%^
	301 to 400%	35.3%^	37.2%^
	401%+	20.9%^	27.2%*^
	All Minnesotans	41.2%	44.1%*
Individual	0 to 100%	2.2%	1.7%^
	101 to 200%	1.4%^	1.3%^
	201 to 300%	2.2%	3.2%
	301 to 400%	3.7%	3.7%
	401%+	3.4%	3.1%
	All Minnesotans	2.8%	2.8%
Uninsured	0 to 100%	8.4%^	7.1%^
	101 to 200%	8.6%^	7.5%^
	201 to 300%	5.5%	5.5%^
	301 to 400%	3.6%	3.9%
	401%+	1.2%^	1.5%^
	All Minnesotans	4.0%	3.8%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 to 2023

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 14: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Race and Ethnicity, 2013 to 2023

Year	American Indian	Asian	Black	Latino	White	All Minnesotans
2013	17.2%	14.3%	15.0%	36.9%	6.2%	8.6%
2015	7.1%*	NA	6.2%*	13.4%*	3.3%*	4.1%*
2017	11.9%	13.3%	10.9%*	19.2%	4.6%*	6.1%*
2019	9.7%	4.3%*	4.4%*	15.5%	3.9%	4.7%*
2021	9.2%	4.2%	9.6%	21.4%	3.0%	4.0%
2023	5.6%	3.3%	6.3%	11.4%*	2.5%	3.8%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).
Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2013 to 2023
Note: NA are values suppressed due to sample size less than 10

Page 15: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Race and Ethnicity, 2021 to 2023

Insurance Type	Race and Ethnicity	2021	2023
Group	American Indian	25.4%^	32.5%^
	Asian	52.8%	53.3%
	Black	26.8%^	32.3%^
	Latino	35.6%^	41.3%^
	White	55.1%^	52.3%*^
	All Minnesotans	52.0%	49.3%*
Public	American Indian	64.3%^	60.9%^
	Asian	40.8%	39.5%
	Black	62.3%^	60.2%^
	Latino	41.2%	44.4%
	White	38.9%^	42.4%*^
	All Minnesotans	41.2%	44.1%*
Individual	American Indian	NA	NA
	Asian	2.2%	4.0%
	Black	1.4%^	1.1%^
	Latino	1.7%^	2.9%
	White	3.0%	2.9%
	All Minnesotans	2.8%	2.8%
Uninsured	American Indian	9.2%	5.7%
	Asian	4.2%	3.3%
	Black	9.6%	6.3%
	Latino	21.4%^	11.4%*^
	White	3.0%	2.5%^
	All Minnesotans	4.0%	3.8%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 to 2023

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Note: NA are values suppressed due to sample size less than 10.

Page 16: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Country of Birth, 2013 to 2023

Year	Not US Born	US Born	All Minnesotans
2013	27.0%^	6.9%^	8.6%
2015	11.0%^*	3.4%*	4.1%*
2017	18.5%^*	5.1%*	6.1%*
2019	10.3%^*	4.2%*	4.7%*
2021	13.6%^	3.1%*	4.0%
2023	11.8%^	3.0%^	3.8%

* Indicates statistically significant difference from previous years (95% level).
^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95% level) from all Minnesotans within year.
Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2013 to 2023
Note: Does not include Minnesotans under age 3

Page 18: Minnesota Uninsurance Rates by Level of Educational Attainment, 2013 to 2023

Year	Less than high school	High school graduate	Some college/tech school	College graduate	Postgraduate	All Minnesotans
2013	23.0%	11.6%	8.2%	4.6%	2.6%	8.6%
2015	11.1%*	6.0%*	3.3%*	2.9%	0.9%*	4.1%*
2017	22.0%*	9.9%*	4.7%*	2.9%	1.5%	6.1%*
2019	18.1%	6.7%*	4.3%	2.2%	2.0%	4.7%*
2021	13.3%	7.1%	3.2%	1.5%	2.4%	4.0%
2023	16.7%	6.2%	3.5%	1.5%	9.8%	3.8%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).
Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2013 to 2023

Page 19: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage in Minnesota by Level of Educational Attainment, 2021 to 2023

Insurance Type	Level of Educational Attainment	2021	2023
Group	Less than high school	13.5%^	19.7%^
	High school graduate	30.1%^	32.5%^
	Some college/tech school	48.0%^	44.0%*^
	College graduate	70.2%^	63.6%*^
	Postgraduate	72.8%^	67.2%*^
	All Minnesotans	52.0%	49.3%*
Public	Less than high school	71.9%^	62.0%^
	High school graduate	60.4%^	58.5%^
	Some college/tech school	45.5%^	50.0%*^
	College graduate	25.3%^	31.9%*^
	Postgraduate	22.1%^	28.3%*^
	All Minnesotans	41.2%	44.1%*
Individual	Less than high school	NA	NA
	High school graduate	2.4%	2.8%
	Some college/tech school	3.3%	2.5%*
	College graduate	3.1%	3.0%
	Postgraduate	2.6%	3.5%
	All Minnesotans	2.8%	2.8%
Uninsured	Less than high school	13.3%^	16.8%^
	High school graduate	7.0%^	6.2%^
	Some college/tech school	3.2%	3.5%
	College graduate	1.5%^	1.5%^
	Postgraduate	2.4%	1.0%^
	All Minnesotans	4.0%	3.8%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 to 2023
* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.
^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.
For children, education level is defined as that of the parent.
Note: NA are values suppressed due to sample size less than 10.

Page 20: Uninsurance Rates in Twin Cities and Greater Minnesota, 2013 to 2023

Year	Greater Minnesota	All Minnesotans	Twin Cities
2013	8.1%	9.0%	8.6%
2015	3.9%*	4.3%*	4.1%*
2017	6.1%*	6.2%*	6.1%*
2019	5.1%	4.4%*	4.7%*
2021	4.2%	3.9%	4.0%
2023	4.1%	3.8%	3.8%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2013 to 2023

Page 22: Sources of Health Insurance Coverage by Region in Minnesota, 2021 to 2023

Insurance Type	Region	2021	2023
Group	Northwest	50.5%	50.4%
	Headwaters	35.4%	35.8%
	Arrowhead	42.9%	41.9%
	West Central	46.0%	42.5%
	North Central	38.3%	30.3%*
	Mid-Minnesota	50.0%	38.1%*
	Upper MN Valley	45.7%	36.0%
	East Central	40.3%	44.2%
	Central	54.5%	51.8%
	Southwest	42.9%	38.3%
	South Central	44.9%	43.1%
	Southeast	48.5%	47.1%
	Twin Cities	56.5%	53.8%*
Public	Northwest	39.4%	43.1%
	Headwaters	50.5%	55.8%
	Arrowhead	52.1%	51.9%
	West Central	49.5%	52.5%
	North Central	52.2%	63.0%*
	Mid-Minnesota	46.2%	54.3%
	Upper MN Valley	48.9%	54.2%
	East Central	53.8%	47.6%
	Central	37.2%	43.0%
	Southwest	47.0%	51.3%
	South Central	48.3%	47.1%
	Southeast	46.2%	47.3%
	Twin Cities	36.6%	39.7%*
Individual Market	Northwest	4.3%	3.0%
	Headwaters	2.1%	2.3%
	Arrowhead	2.6%	2.1%
	West Central	2.3%	2.1%
	North Central	4.1%	1.8%*
	Mid-Minnesota	1.3%	1.7%
	Upper MN Valley	3.7%	4.7%
	East Central	2.6%	4.5%
	Central	2.8%	3.2%
	Southwest	3.3%	4.0%
	South Central	2.8%	2.2%

	Southeast	2.1%	2.3%
	Twin Cities	3.0%	3.0%
Uninsured	Northwest	5.8%	3.5%
	Headwaters	12.0%	6.0%
	Arrowhead	2.4%	4.1%
	West Central	2.2%	2.9%
	North Central	5.3%	4.9%
	Mid-Minnesota	2.5%	5.9%
	Upper MN Valley	NA	5.0%*
	East Central	3.3%	3.7%
	Central	5.4%	2.0%
	Southwest	6.8%	6.4%
	South Central	4.0%	7.6%
	Southeast	3.2%	3.3%
	Twin Cities	3.9%	3.5%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).
Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 and 2023
Note: NA are values suppressed due to sample size less than 10.

Page 24: Income Distribution of Minnesota's Uninsured Population, 2021 and 2023

Insurance Type	Income (FPG)	2021	2023
Uninsured	0 to 100%	22.9%^	19.3%^
	101 to 200%	30.5%^	26.9%^
	201 to 300%	20.4%	21.2%^
	301 to 400%	12.4%	13.4%
	401%+	13.9%^	19.2%^
All Minnesotans	0 to 100%	10.9%	10.3%
	101 to 200%	14.2%	13.7%
	201 to 300%	15.0%	14.5%
	301 to 400%	13.7%	13.2%
	401%+	46.1%	48.3%*

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 to 2023

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 25: Employment Characteristics of Minnesota's Uninsured Population, 2021 and 2023

Insurance Type	Employment Characteristic	Category	2021	2023
Uninsured	Employment Status	Employed	66.9%	70.5%
	Type of Job (for those employed)	Temp./Seasonal	19.3%^	20.2%^
	Hours Worked per Week (for those employed)	0 to 10 hours	5.3%	3.4%
		11 to 20 hours	7.3%	5.8%
		21 to 30 hours	7.7%	14.2%^
		31 to 40 hours	63.6%	53.9%
		More than 40 hours	16.1%^	22.7%
All Minnesotans	Employment Status	Employed	68.9%	70.5%
	Type of Job (for those employed)	Temp./Seasonal	9.7%	8.8%
	Hours Worked per Week (for those employed)	0 to 10 hours	3.6%	3.1%
		11 to 20 hours	6.9%	6.1%
		21 to 30 hours	8.2%	7.5%
		31 to 40 hours	55.6%	58.6%*
		More than 40 hours	25.7%	24.6%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 to 2023

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 26: Employment Characteristics of Minnesota's Uninsured Population: Size of Employer, 2021 and 2023

Insurance Type	Employment Characteristic	Category	2021	2023
Uninsured	Size of Employer (for those employed)	Self Employed, no employees	19.3%^	16.4%^
		2 to 10 Employees	14.6%	22.1%^
		11 to 50 Employees	23.6%^	20.3%^
		51 to 100 employees	9.9%	9.7%
		101 to 500 employees	11.6%	9.2%^
		More than 500 employees	21.0%^	22.3%^
All Minnesotans	Size of Employer (for those employed)	Self Employed, no employees	6.8%	5.8%
		2 to 10 Employees	10.0%	9.8%
		11 to 50 Employees	11.0%	11.0%
		51 to 100 employees	9.9%	10.4%
		101 to 500 employees	18.7%	18.8%
		More than 500 employees	43.7%	44.2%

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 to 2023

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Page 27: Racial and Ethnic Distribution of Minnesota's Uninsured Population, 2021 and 2023

Insurance Type	Race and Ethnicity	2021	2023
Uninsured	American Indian	6.4%	4.3%
	Asian	6.1%	6.0%
	Black	17.6%	13.8%
	Latino	27.8%^	20.2%^
	White	60.9%^	50.7%^
All Minnesotans	American Indian	2.8%	2.9%
	Asian	5.8%	6.9%*
	Black	7.4%	8.4%
	Latino	5.2%	6.8%*
	White	81.2%	77.3%*

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 to 2023

* Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from prior year shown.

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Note: The distribution does not add up to 100 because respondents could select more than one race/ethnicity.

Page 36: Specific Forgone Care by Insurance Type, 2021 to 2023

Type of Forgone Care	Insurance Type	2021	2023
Dental	Group	7.9%^	10.5%*^
	Individual	18.4%^	17.6%
	Public	16.6%^	19.0%*^
	Uninsured	31.5%^	39.5%^
	All Minnesotans	12.7%	15.5%*
Prescription	Group	4.0%^	5.2%*^
	Individual	5.8%	6.6%
	Public	6.9%^	7.5%
	Uninsured	13.5%^	18.5%^
	All Minnesotans	5.6%	6.7%*
Routine Medical	Group	4.3%^	6.1%*
	Individual	13.3%^	13.4%^
	Public	4.1%^	4.9%^
	Uninsured	28.4%^	40.3%*^
	All Minnesotans	5.4%	7.0%*
Specialist	Group	5.9%	7.8%*
	Individual	12.7%^	12.1%^
	Public	5.2%	6.6%^
	Uninsured	15.6%^	27.6%*^
	All Minnesotans	6.2%	8.1%*
Mental Health	Group	6.3%	7.8%*
	Individual	8.1%	10.7%
	Public	4.3%^	4.4%^
	Uninsured	21.0%^	24.8%^
	All Minnesotans	6.1%	7.0%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 and 2023

Page 37: Specific Forgone Care by Race and Ethnicity, 2021 to 2023

Type of Forgone Care	Race and Ethnicity	2021	2023
Dental	American Indian	21.0%^	25.1%^
	Asian	9.0%^	13.4%
	Black	12.9%	18.1%
	Latino	21.7%^	23.6^%
	White	12.5%	14.8%*
	All Minnesotans	12.7%	15.5%*
Prescription	American Indian	16.6%^	17.9%^
	Asian	3.7%^	4.9%
	Black	6.5%	10.1%
	Latino	8.7%	8.3%
	White	5.5%	6.6%*
	All Minnesotans	5.6%	6.7%*
Routine Medical	American Indian	11.4%^	9.1%
	Asian	4.5%	7.2%
	Black	6.9%	8.9%
	Latino	11.1%^	10.9%
	White	5.1%	6.4%*
	All Minnesotans	5.4%	7.0%*
Specialist	American Indian	11.9%^	15.9%^
	Asian	6.8%	9.1%
	Black	8.7%	10.0%
	Latino	11.1%^	13.2%^
	White	5.7%	7.4%*
	All Minnesotans	6.2%	8.1%*
Mental Health	American Indian	10.6%	9.5%
	Asian	5.3%	7.6%
	Black	9.3%	6.8%
	Latino	7.4%	7.6%
	White	5.8%	7.1%*
	All Minnesotans	6.1%	7.0%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 and 2023

Page 38: Specific Forgone Care by Age, 2021 to 2023

Type of Forgone Care	Age	2021	2023
Dental	0 to 17	5.0%^	7.4%*
	18 to 25	10.4%	14.6%
	26 to 34	19.3%^	20.5%^
	35 to 54	15.9%^	21.9%*^
	55 to 64	16.3%^	18.2%^
	65+	12.0%^	11.6%^
	All Minnesotans	12.7%	15.5%*
Prescription	0 to 17	1.4%^	3.0%*
	18 to 25	6.6%	4.1%^
	26 to 34	8.4%	9.7%^
	35 to 54	7.6%^	9.7%*^
	55 to 64	7.1%^	7.2%
	65+	4.9%^	6.5%^
	All Minnesotans	5.6%	6.7%*
Routine Medical	0 to 17	1.4%^	2.8%*
	18 to 25	7.3%	6.5%
	26 to 34	8.5%^	12.5%*^
	35 to 54	8.2%^	11.6%*^
	55 to 64	7.2%^	7.7%
	65+	1.7%^	2.0%^
	All Minnesotans	5.4%	7.0%*
Specialist	0 to 17	2.7%	4.2%*
	18 to 25	8.6%	6.2%
	26 to 34	11.0%^	13.8%^
	35 to 54	8.6%^	13.3%*^
	55 to 64	7.1%	8.7%
	65+	1.5%^	2.5%^
	All Minnesotans	6.2%	8.1%*
Mental Health	0 to 17	3.9%	4.1%
	18 to 25	9.9%^	7.2%
	26 to 34	13.4%^	14.7%^
	35 to 54	7.5%^	10.7%*^
	55 to 64	4.1%^	4.9%^
	65+	1.0%^	1.4%^
	All Minnesotans	6.1%	7.0%

*Indicates statistically significant difference from prior year shown (95% level).

^ Indicates statistically significant difference (95%) level from all Minnesotans within year.

Source: Minnesota Health Access Surveys, 2021 and 2023